

英 语

考生注意:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号填写在试卷和答题卡上,并将考生号条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有2分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

A. £ 19.15.

B. £ 9.18.

C. £ 9.15.

答案是C。

1. Why is the man excited?

A. He got a job at Walmart.

B. He got a bargain for himself.

C. His wife bought a dress at half price.

2. What does the woman advise the man to do?

A. Try to forgive his roommate.

B. Apologize to his roommate.

C. Talk with his roommate first.

3. What does the woman want to do?

A. Return her ticket.

B. Catch the train in time.

C. Post the ticket to her friend.

4. What do we know about the man's wife?

A. She works in a restaurant.

B. She taught herself how to cook.

C. She has written a good cookbook.

5. How much can the man keep as a tip?

A. \$10.

B. \$90.

C. \$100.

第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. What does a pet dog need every day?
A. Enough exercise. B. A lot of training. C. Plenty of meat.
7. What does the man say about cats?
A. They always follow their owners.
B. They often hurt people.
C. They are independent.

听第7段材料,回答第8、9题。

8. What are the speakers talking about?
A. A website. B. A newspaper. C. A magazine.
9. What should one do first before sending an e-card?
A. Register to get a Yahoo ID.
B. Fill in the blanks with personal information.
C. Choose a proper card.

听第8段材料,回答第10至12题。

10. What is the man trying to do?
A. Stop the woman getting a ticket.
B. Cut in line to get a ticket.
C. Ask the woman for advice.
11. Where does the conversation probably take place?
A. In the railway station. B. In the post office. C. In the ticket office.
12. What happened to the woman?
A. She didn't get a ticket.
B. She bought the last ticket.
C. She quarreled with a ticket seller.

听第9段材料,回答第13至16题。

13. What would the woman like the man to help with?
A. Food. B. Entertainment. C. Equipment.
14. What party will be held?
A. A dressy party. B. A casual party. C. A fancy party.
15. What can we learn from the speakers?
A. The party will be held at their house.
B. They will provide Chinese and Western foods.
C. The woman thinks they only need a band.

16. When will the speakers meet to discuss the details?
A. On Monday. B. On Friday. C. On Sunday.

听第10段材料,回答第17至20题。

17. When did the speaker move to America?
A. In 2009. B. In 2011. C. In 2010.
18. Why did the speaker bring the couple their food fast?
A. Because he respected the elderly.
B. Because they made a request in advance.
C. Because the manager asked him to do so.
19. How did the wife feel when hearing the description "old"?
A. Pleased. B. Encouraged. C. Unhappy.
20. What did the speaker do after the experience?
A. He lost his job in the restaurant.
B. He changed his way with older people.
C. He refused to deal with the elderly.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2分,满分30分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

The Immersive(沉浸式) Experience is a 360° digital art exhibition that invites you to step into the universe of the Dutch genius, Vincent van Gogh. Take a journey into the incomparable universe of Van Gogh, one of the greatest artistic geniuses of the 19th century. Explore his life, his work, and his secrets as never before through cutting-edge 360° digital projections, a one-of-a-kind VR experience, and a uniquely atmospheric light and sound show. Become completely immersed in the works of art around you, and feel the shift in reality as you dive deep into the world created by Van Gogh's brush.

Standard Access—includes entry to the exhibition

Adult: \$44.90

Child (4 to 16): \$22.90

VIP Access—includes entry to the exhibition, entry to the VR experience with skip-the-line, and a "Starry Night" poster

VIP Adult: \$64.90

VIP Child (4 to 16): \$39.90

* For Standard Access-only ticket holders, entry to the VR experience can be purchased separately on-site.

General Info

Date: from August 2022

Opening hours:

Monday, Wednesday & Thursday: 10 a. m. —8 p. m.

Friday: 10 a. m. —9 p. m.

Saturday: 9 a. m. —9 p. m.

Sunday: 9 a. m. —7 p. m.

Duration: the visit will take around 90 minutes

Age requirement: all ages! Free entry for children under 4 years old

Accessibility: the exhibition is partially wheelchair accessible

Currently, there are face mask requirements in place to attend this experience.

To avoid disappointment, please note that VR headsets are not recommended for those with hearing aids.

21. What can VIP Access ticket holders do during the visit?

A. Master some painting skills.

B. Enjoy a VR experience.

C. Discuss the future of the universe.

D. Feel the shift of the seasons.

22. What needs an extra pay for Standard Access-only ticket holders?

A. VR headsets.

B. Hearing aids.

C. Face masks.

D. The VR experience.

23. What can we know about the exhibition?

A. It has an age limit.

B. It lasts about an hour.

C. It is closed on Tuesdays.

D. It offers free wheelchairs.

B

Ever made castles in the sand? Fun. Isn't it? All you need are your hands and some imagination.

Marjon Katerberg builds castles in the sand all the time. She is an international sand artist and has just carved the largest sand sculpture park in the world. The park is located at a place called

Almeerderzand. For two years, Almeerderzand has been hosting a sand-sculpting festival and Marjon's sculptures are part of this festival.

It took Marjon more than just buckets and spades(锹) to build these sculptures. It took her a lot of effort. And about half a million dollars.

At first, she planned out what she was to do and the sculptures they would make. Then she had to find sand. Lots and lots of it. But not any sand. To make sculptures that last, she needed special sand—young river sand, sand that has been created recently. Its grains are almost like squares.

Fourteen hundred lorries were hired to bring the sand to the site. Following this, Marjon's team got to work. All of the sand was dumped in huge mounds(堆), some of which were 46 feet high. The artists had to go to the top of these mounds and begin their work of carving the shapeless mass into beautiful sculptures.

Most of the artists are architects or sculptors. They all have regular jobs. These artists were drawn to this job by a specific love for sand, the simplest of all building materials. "The beauty of sand is that it's so flexible," says Marjon. "You can do pretty much any kind of sculpture with it."

Still, it was not as easy as it sounds. They had to deal with something they didn't expect—rain. Once Marjon's sculptures were all ruined after it rained for two weeks continuously. But they didn't give up. As soon as the weather was fine, they resumed work and completed the project. More than 200,000 people are expected to visit the park to see their work.

24. What is essential in making sand sculptures?

- A. Creativity. B. Encouragement. C. Bravery. D. Dependence.

25. What matters as to the sand Marjon used?

- A. Its water content. B. Its color. C. Its age. D. Its weight.

26. Why does Marjon like sand?

- A. It is very clean. B. It is easy to shape.
C. It looks really beautiful. D. It is environmentally friendly.

27. What can be a suitable title for the text?

- A. Sand Art Is Taking off B. Castles That Are Made of Sand
C. A Sand-Sculpting Festival Welcomes You D. A Woman Who Builds Sand Castles

C

Plenty of people use portable devices while on the toilet. There's a good chance, in fact, that you're reading this article on the toilet.

Incredibly, a few surveys have been conducted on the subject. In one conducted earlier this year, 65 percent of respondents said they used their phones in the bathroom.

But is it healthy to sit on the toilet with a phone?

"I see a lot of people who get food poisoning or catch different things by not having good habits in the bathroom," Raj, a famous physician, said. If you're playing video games or using your phone on the toilet, you're probably touching a lot of things you might not want on your device.

If you're staying within healthy time limits and—crucially—always maintaining good personal hygiene, your behaviour probably doesn't need to change. But if you'd like to make a change, there are some simple ways to go about it.

"There's nothing wrong with taking your phone to the bathroom for a few minutes and doing your business and then coming out," Eyal, an expert, said. "But if you said, 'Oh, I had planned to be with my kids, but now I stayed in the bathroom for 30 minutes scrolling on TikTok,' well, now you're distracted(分心). So that's the best piece of advice: to know what you wanted to do

with your time so that you have a priority(优先权) to spend your time doing that thing, rather than wasting it in the bathroom."

It's also important to remember: phones and other mobile devices aren't bad. If you are always losing track of time, consider whether you're attuned(协调的) to bigger stressors in your life.

"90% of the time that we get distracted by our phones is because of what's happening inside of us," Eyal said, "such as boredom, loneliness, uncertainty, stress, anxiety, which often make us want to escape from our present reality. If we don't know how to deal with that in a healthy manner, I think we will always find a distraction."

28. What is Raj's attitude towards sitting on the toilet with a phone?

- A. Supportive. B. Uncaring. C. Disapproving. D. Tolerant.

29. What is Eyal's suggestion?

- A. Saying no to TikTok. B. Spending more time with children.
C. Using phones to handle important things. D. Giving priority to what you plan to do.

30. What does the underlined word "that" in the last paragraph refer to?

- A. The harmful feeling. B. The disturbed time.
C. Present reality. D. Annoying distraction.

31. Where does this text probably come from?

- A. A guidebook. B. A newspaper. C. A book review. D. An advertisement.

Female cichlids are mouthbrooding(口育) fish, which carry their young in their mouths first as eggs and then as hatchlings. But in a study published in the journal *Biology Letters*, the scientists reported that in some instances, cichlid mothers swallow some of their young.

Dijkstra and his coworkers first suspected that something was wrong with their cichlid mothers when they noticed that some of the eggs in one female cichlid's mouth were missing because the fish can hold up to 100 eggs at once, but in this case, the female was carrying only 25 eggs.

"We realized that one of the mothers wasn't holding all of her young," Dijkstra said. "We figured that she probably ate them. There's quite a bit of literature out there about this phenomenon. It's very common in a lot of animal species."

But why would a mother chow down on her babies? The researchers said it likely is, because females become desperate for nutrients while they're mouthbrooding.

Mouthbrooding also can be a high-stress time for female cichlids, and a prior study of *A. burtoni*, published in 2020, found that high-stress environments can lead mouthbrooding females to this behavior. In the new study, the authors discovered that some mouthbrooding mothers showed signs of liver damage, with levels of DNA damage that were 24% higher than in non-brooding females.

Horrible as it may sound, this behavior of female cichlids is actually a beneficial strategy for reproduction.

"As a parent, you don't want to spend all of your energy on one child, and this is also true for humans," Dijkstra said. "You want to make sure that in the future maybe you will have more children and you still want to be in good enough shape to take care of your existing children as well."

It's not only cichlids that exhibit this baby-swallowing behavior. Many different types of animals engage in this phenomenon, including many fish species, birds, insects, spiders and even some large animals.

32. What raised the researchers' doubt?

- A. The disappearance of some cichlid mothers.
B. The sickness of some female cichlids.
C. The decreasing egg number in a female cichlid's mouths.
D. The sight of some fish eggs floating in the water.

33. What does the underlined part "chow down on" in paragraph 4 probably mean?

- A. Hatch. B. Eat. C. Protect. D. Reject.

34. What is the purpose of paragraph 5?

- A. To put forward a new discovery.
B. To prove the accuracy of this study result.
C. To explain the reason for female cichlids' behavior.
D. To show mouthbrooding can cause DNA damage.

35. Which statement might Dijkstra agree with?

- A. Cichlids know how to select quality eggs.
B. Female cichlids have too much energy.
C. Cichlids are extremely fierce fish.
D. Female cichlids' behavior is understandable.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Do you know that one of the main causes of some aches and pains is lack of sleep? Sleeping well is essential for a healthy life.

36 Sleeping is an activity that no healthy person can do without. Eight hours a day of our ~~entire lives are~~ focused on being able to sleep. It's an activity that's responsible for relaxing us after a long day of ~~work~~ and study. Meanwhile it can recharge our energies to perform to the maximum the next day.

Getting quality sleep has many benefits. It can help you to:

37

Minimize illness.

Reduce heart disease.

Have greater concentration on your activities.

People need different amounts of sleep. It's generally suggested that the proper amount should be 8 hours. 38 But this would not be possible at all if there were no quality elements that provide us with a good rest, the pillow, for example.

By getting a good pillow you can enjoy great hours of sleep and deep rest. 39 That's because they are the pillows preferred by the general public since they can avoid dust.

Another type of pillow highly recommended to those who want a good rest is the knee pillow for side sleepers. This type of pillow is placed between the legs at bedtime. They are designed specially for those who prefer to sleep in the fetal(胎儿) position. 40

Also recommended, for example, are body pillows that focus on keeping the spine(脊柱) level. Some are made for you to sleep on your back or stomach all night long.

- A. Which pillows help us sleep well?
B. Why is it so important to sleep well?
C. Improve mood, and reduce stress and anxiety levels.
D. Recently, natural pillows have become very fashionable.
E. In fact, many will feel good by sleeping 6 or 7 hours.
F. However, in most cases not everyone can get 8-hour sleep.
G. This type of pillow can help improve blood flow in the legs.

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节(共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

9-year-old Essence was peacefully eating lunch. 41, she saw another student needed help. She did not hesitate to spring into 42.

"When she was about to swallow her food, she 43. Seeing the urgency, I went to help her," Essence told *Good Morning America*.

Essence said she felt a bit 44 at first, but then she took deep breaths to help herself 45. Teacher Samantha Bradshaw was also present when the 46 happened and she was very surprised to see a fourth-grader 47 in such a way.

Essence shared she once 48 how to carry out the Heimlich Maneuver from a YouTube video a few years ago. It's fair to say her memory 49 her as she performed the life-saving 50 for the very first time! The student was saved.

The school community 51 Essence's efforts. The afterschool program she participates in 52 an "Essie Day" by hosting a breakfast for her to show their 53. The program, called "Girls Thrive", is designed to show how young girls can make a 54.

Despite all the 55 the brave student is receiving, Essence has remained 56.

"I told her how 57 we were of her, she said, 'I'm just a kid.' She does feel like a kid even though she did do something 58," said Samantha.

Essence said she hopes she doesn't have to 59 the Heimlich Maneuver again. More than anything, she is 60 her classmate is OK.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. Finally | B. Naturally | C. Obviously | D. Suddenly |
| 42. A. life | B. action | C. discussion | D. fight |
| 43. A. choked | B. hesitated | C. cried | D. quit |
| 44. A. surprised | B. ashamed | C. nervous | D. embarrassed |
| 45. A. slow down | B. calm down | C. stand up | D. cheer up |
| 46. A. conflict | B. conference | C. incident | D. violence |
| 47. A. wrestle | B. consume | C. react | D. reply |
| 48. A. forgot | B. updated | C. showed | D. learned |
| 49. A. served | B. suited | C. escaped | D. recalled |
| 50. A. technique | B. operation | C. lesson | D. task |
| 51. A. witnessed | B. challenged | C. celebrated | D. overlooked |
| 52. A. spared | B. held | C. combined | D. tracked |
| 53. A. expectation | B. comfort | C. apology | D. appreciation |
| 54. A. decision | B. difference | C. record | D. living |
| 55. A. education | B. information | C. advice | D. attention |
| 56. A. modest | B. silent | C. active | D. honest |
| 57. A. convinced | B. proud | C. confident | D. hopeful |
| 58. A. heroic | B. acceptable | C. generous | D. interesting |
| 59. A. know | B. study | C. perform | D. instruct |
| 60. A. afraid | B. confused | C. curious | D. grateful |

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式,并将答案填写在答题卡上。

FC Bayern Munich is one of the most successful soccer clubs in the world and 61 (gain) many fans in China since 2000.

In recent years, the club has not only brought its greatest players to China to meet fans, but

also been exporting its excellent soccer philosophy to the country, especially through transplanting its youth training system here 62 (base) on its decades-old successful practices and experience.

Matthias Brosamer has been a witness 63 the whole process. The former soccer player, 64 studied at a university in 2006, now leads Bayern's youth training work in Asia. Brosamer and his coworkers have already found young rising soccer 65 (star) like 19-year-old Chinese goalkeeper Liu Shaoziyang who 66 (sign) by Bayern Munich on a three-and-a-half-year contract in December 2021.

Talking about current young players from the two countries, Brosamer admitted that Chinese players still need more creativity and teamwork, which are also 67 Bayern is trying to help inculcate(灌输) in Chinese soccer.

"China 100 percent has the soccer talent. There is a Chinese 'Thomas Müller' here," he said. "But the problem is, this talent is 68 (actual) not playing soccer now."

He said, "People must have a desire 69 (love) soccer. This is why we are here to not only teach the kids, but also bring this whole soccer culture into this country. This is also a 70 (significance) part of soccer development."

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分35分)

第一节 短文改错(共10小题;每小题1分,满分10分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有10处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(Λ),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改10处,多者(从第11处起)不计分。

I love reading. I love it so much that no matter where I go, and I will put a book in my bag. And I will take it out and read a couple of page when I am free. - However, so a good habit also has its disadvantages. Once my mother had anything urgent to deal with and can't spare time to cook, I promised her that I would cook. But thinking it was still earlier, I picked up a book to read. Soon I got lost in the story. Not until my mother came back I realize I forgot to cook the meal. In my relief, she didn't blame me. She just reminded me to pay attention to protect my eyesight. What the good mother!

第二节 书面表达(满分25分)

假定你是学生会主席李华,你校网站计划开设一个关于健康饮食的栏目(column):营养在线(Nutrition Online)。请你给外教 Mr. Smith 写封邮件,邀请他担任栏目顾问。内容包括:

1. 发出邀请;

2. 介绍情况;

3. 表达期待。

注意:1. 词数100左右;

2. 可适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

Dear Mr. Smith,

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

天一大联考
2022—2023 学年高中毕业班阶段性测试(五)

英语·答案

听力原文

Text 1

W: What are you so excited about, Henry?

M: You are not going to believe this. Do you remember the dress we saw at Walmart that was so beautiful and expensive?

My wife got it today at half price this morning.

Text 2

W: You seem to be upset, Jack.

M: Yesterday I had a quarrel with my roommate. I'm really fed up with all this.

W: Don't be that way, Jack! Have a talk with him. If it doesn't work, you may consider moving out.

Text 3

W: Excuse me. Can I get back my money for my ticket? I have to cancel my trip because I have something important to deal with. It is Train No. 249 and will leave in four hours.

M: It is not too late. Pass your ticket to me, please.

Text 4

W: Your wife is a really good cook. I really enjoyed the meal. Did she study cooking in school?

M: No, she learned by herself. She has a good cookbook that she reads when she has time.

Text 5

W: Waiter! My bill for today's lunch, please.

M: OK, madam. That's \$90.

W: Here is \$100. The change is for you.

Text 6

W: I want to keep a pet, but I don't know which one to buy.

M: Dogs are nice. As they are energetic, you need to let them get enough exercise every day.

W: Having a dog would probably be too much work for me, then.

M: What about cats? They are more independent.

W: Actually, I was thinking of something a little less common. I don't want a common pet like a dog or a cat.

M: Well, I don't have any advice for that. You can consult the Internet.

Text 7

W: Do you know Yahoo! Greetings, Edgar?

M: Sure. It's a popular e-card website.

W: Can you tell me how to send one on it?

M: Okay. Did you get a Yahoo ID? I mean, you must register first before you send a card.

W: Oh, I see. But I have done it.

M: Choose the card you like best, and fill in the following blanks with both your and your friend's names and e-mail addresses. And then you can send it.

Text 8

W: Excuse me, sir. Are you waiting to buy a ticket for the movie?

M: Of course. This is the ticket line I'm standing in, isn't it?

W: Well, yes, but you just cut in line in front of me and everyone else! Go take your place back at the end of the line, like everyone else!

M: But I want to get a ticket before they're sold out.

W: Just what gives you the right?

M: Okay, lady, I'll let you go in front of me. Now, just buy your ticket and shut up, will you?

W: Wow! I got the last one, and they're closing the ticket window! This must be my lucky day!

Text 9

W: Hello, Jim. Are you busy at the moment?

M: A little. What's up?

W: Would you help me figure out what to do about the office party?

M: I would be happy to help. What would you like me to help with, food, entertainment or equipment?

W: I would like you to help with food.

M: No problem. To make sure everything goes together, do you think this party should be casual or dressy?

W: A dressy party would be fun!

M: That will work out fine. Do you think that Chinese or Western food would be best?

W: We should probably have both.

M: Everything sounds great then! I'll meet you back here on Friday to discuss the details.

W: I appreciate it so much for your great help.

M: You're welcome.

Text 10

M: When my family moved to America in 2010 from a small village in Guangdong, China, we brought our village rules, customs and culture. One of the rules is that young people should always respect elders. Unluckily, this rule led to my very first embarrassment in the United States. I had a part-time job as a waiter in a Chinese restaurant. Once, when I was serving food to a middle-aged couple, the wife asked me how the food could be served so quickly. I told her that I had made sure they got their food quickly because I always respect the elderly. As soon as I said that, she didn't look happy at all. My manager, who happened to hear what I said, took me aside and told me that Americans dislike the description "old". I then walked back to the table and apologized to the wife. After that, I changed the way I had been with older people. It is not that I don't respect them any more; I still respect them, but now I don't show my feelings through words.

(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

1—5 CCABA 6—10 ACAAB 11—15 CBAAB 16—20 BCACB

(共 20 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 40 分)

文章大意:本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了一个 360°的数字艺术展览,邀请参观者进入荷兰天才文森特·梵高的宇宙。

21. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文章中的“VIP Access—includes...poster”可知,持 VIP 入场券的游客可以享受虚拟现实体验。

22. 答案 D

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文中“For Standard Access-only ticket holders, entry to the VR experience can be purchased separately on site.”可知,仅持标准入场券的游客可在现场另行购买虚拟现实体验门票。来源:高三答案公众号

23. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文中的时间信息可知,展览在周二闭馆。

文章大意:本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了国际沙雕艺术家 Marjon Katerberg 对沙雕艺术的热爱以及她和她的团队在进行创作时遇到的困难等。

24. 答案 A

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第一段中的“imagination”以及第四段的“At first, she planned out what she was to do and the sculptures they would make.”可以推断创作沙雕作品需要想象力,也就是创造力。

25. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第四段中的“To make sculptures that last, she needed special sand—young river sand, sand that has been created recently.”可知,Marjon 所使用的沙子需要是新的,这样才能够让沙雕作品更持久。

26. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文章倒数第二段中的“‘The beauty of sand is that it’s so flexible,’ says Marjon. ‘You can do pretty much any kind of sculpture with it.’”可知,Marjon 喜欢用沙子创作是因为沙子很容易被塑造成各种形状。

27. 答案 D

命题透析 标题归纳题。

思路点拨 文章在第二段介绍了 Marjon 的职业以及现在正在从事的工作,然后一直介绍她工作中遇到的问题以及最后的成绩等,由此推断 D 选项可以更好地作文章标题。

文章大意:本文是一篇议论文。文章主要讨论了上厕所时玩手机是否健康以及如果人们存在这种行为时需要注意的问题。

28. 答案 C

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第四段中的“not having good habits”以及“you’re probably touching a lot of things you might not want on your device”等判断 Raj 对人们上厕所时玩手机是不赞同的。

29. 答案 D

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第六段中的“to know what you wanted to do with your time so that you have a priority(优先权) to spend your time doing that thing”可知,Eyal 建议人们要优先处理计划要做的事情。

30. 答案 A

命题透析 代词指代题。

思路点拨 根据末段中出现的“‘because of what’s happening inside of us,’ Eyal said, ‘such as boredom, loneliness, uncertainty, stress, anxiety...’”等内容推断 Eyal 建议人们要处理好影响健康的内在情绪。

31. 答案 B

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 文章主要讨论了上厕所玩手机是否健康并指出了存在这种行为时需要注意的问题,由此推断文章出现在报纸上。

文章大意:本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了雌性慈鲷在口育鱼仔时会在饥饿时吞掉嘴里的小鱼,而这种现象在其他物种里面也存在。

32. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第二段内容可知,引起研究人员怀疑的是雌性慈鲷嘴里的正在减少的鱼仔的数量。

33. 答案 B

命题透析 词义猜测题。

思路点拨 根据文章首段中“cichlid mothers swallow some of their young”以及第三段内容“We figured that she probably ate them.”可以猜测鱼仔少了是因为被雌性慈鲷给吃掉了。

34. 答案 C

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 上一段介绍了雌性慈鲷会在需要营养时吞掉嘴里的鱼仔,而在本段作者继续解释这种行为发生的原因。

35. 答案 D

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据倒数第二段内容可以判断 Dijkstra 认为雌性慈鲷吞食鱼仔的行为是可以理解的。

36—40 BCEDG

(共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

文章大意:本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了四年级学生 Essence 在见到同学吃东西噎住的时候迅速伸出援助之手为她进行急救的英勇事迹。

41. 答案 D

命题透析 考查副词。

思路点拨 根据语境可知,当 Essence 在吃饭时突然看到一名学生需要帮助。

42. 答案 B

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 根据第二段中“I went to help her”可知,Essence 看到同学出了状况,立即采取行动去帮助她。

43. 答案 A

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 根据空后“the urgency”可以推断 Essence 的同学吃东西噎着了,因此情况紧急。

44. 答案 C

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 根据转折内容以及下文内容可知,Essence 是第一次实施急救,因此感觉紧张。

45. 答案 B

命题透析 考查动词短语。

思路点拨 根据前句内容“she took deep breaths”可知,Essence 深呼吸以便让自己镇定下来。

46. 答案 C

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 从上文“help”以及下文中“The student was saved.”可知,Essence 的同学出了意外。

47. 答案 C

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 根据下文内容可知,Essence 对同学实施的急救让老师看到一个四年级学生对紧急情况做出的反应时很惊讶。

48. 答案 D

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 根据后句内容可知, Essence 曾经在视频上看过如何进行海姆利克氏急救。

49. 答案 A

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 从后句“The student was saved.”可知, Essence 的记忆力很好, serve 意为“对……有用, 能满足……的需要”。

50. 答案 A

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 Essence 对同学进行了海姆利克氏急救, 海姆利克氏急救是一种技能。

51. 答案 C

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 根据本段内容可知, 学校社团请 Essence 吃早餐来庆祝 Essence 为救同学所做出的努力。

52. 答案 B

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 根据语境可知, 为了感谢 Essence 的努力, 一个课外活动举行“Essie Day”进行庆祝。

53. 答案 D

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 学校组织活动是为了向 Essence 表示感谢。

54. 答案 B

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 因为 Essence 的行为挽救了别人的生命, 因此学校的这个活动是为了展示小女孩也可以对社会做出贡献。

55. 答案 D

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 根据上一段内容可知, 学校组织活动对 Essence 进行表彰感谢, 因此判断 Essence 受到了人们的关注。

56. 答案 A

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 根据下文中“I’m just a kid”可知, Essence 在被表扬后仍然很谦逊。

57. 答案 B

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 Essence 挽救了别人的生命, 因此 Samantha 对自己学生的行为感到非常骄傲。

58. 答案 A

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 从故事内容可知, Essence 救人的行为是勇敢的、英雄般的。

59. 答案 C

命题透析 考查动词。来源: 高三答案公众号

思路点拨 Essence 不希望她有再次实施海姆利克氏急救的机会, 也就是她不希望这样危险的事情再次发生。

60. 答案 D

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 本段表达了 Essence 的希望, 而且她也很感激她的同学状况很好。

(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

文章大意:本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了拜仁慕尼黑足球俱乐部向中国输出优秀的足球理念并把自己多年积累的经验移植到中国的青训体系中。来源:高三答案公众号

61. 答案 has gained

命题透析 考查动词时态及主谓一致。

思路点拨 根据时间状语“since 2000”判断用现在完成时,因为主语是 FC Bayern Munich,所以谓语动词用单数形式。

62. 答案 based

命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 分析句子结构可知,此处应该用非谓语动词,固定短语 based on 意为“基于……”。

63. 答案 to

命题透析 考查介词。

思路点拨 witness to sth. “目击……”

64. 答案 who

命题透析 考查定语从句。

思路点拨 分析句子结构可知,此处是非限制性定语从句,先行词是人,故填 who 作从句主语。

65. 答案 stars

命题透析 考查名词单复数。

思路点拨 star 是可数名词,前面没有限定词修饰,判断用复数形式。

66. 答案 was signed

命题透析 考查动词时态及语态。

思路点拨 根据时间状语“in December 2021”判断用一般过去时,因主语 who 指代单数名词 Liu Shaoziyang,且和动词之间是被动关系,故用被动形式。

67. 答案 what

命题透析 考查表语从句。

思路点拨 系动词 are 后应该是表语从句,从句中缺少主语,且没有选择范围,指物,故填 what。

68. 答案 actually

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 根据句子结构可知,设空处在句中作状语,应该用副词形式。

69. 答案 to love

命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 此处用不定式作名词 desire 的后置定语。

70. 答案 significant

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 设空处位于名词前,故判断应该用形容词修饰名词,作定语。

短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

I love reading. I love it so much that no matter where I go, ~~and~~ I will put a book in my bag. And I will take it out and read a couple of page when I am free. However, so a good habit also has its disadvantages. Once my mother had pages such anything urgent to deal with and can't spare time to cook. I promised her that I would cook. But thinking it was still something couldn't earlier, I picked up a book to read. Soon I got lost in the story. Not until my mother came back \wedge I realize I forgot to early

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cook the meal. In my relief, she didn't blame me. She just reminded me to pay attention to protect my eyesight.
To protecting

What the good mother!
a

书面表达(满分 25 分)

One possible version:

Dear Mr. Smith,

How are you doing? We are planning to set up a new column on our school website. I'm writing to invite you to be our column consultant.

This column is to get the students to pay attention to the benefits of healthy eating. So our column will mainly focus on students' healthy diets. Named Nutrition Online, the new column will be composed of three parts: Readers' Letters, Healthy Recipes and Dietary Recommendation. And we hope you can give us some advice on this column. What's more, because of our limited knowledge, we would like you to help check our drafts at your convenience before we upload them to our website. We would be really grateful if you could help us.

We are looking forward to your early reply.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

作文评分标准

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 80 和多于 120 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性、上下文的连贯性及语言的得体性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如因书写较差而影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。
7. 内容要点可用不同方式表达,对紧扣主题的适当发挥不予扣分。

【各档次的给分范围和要求】

第五档(很好):(21—25 分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 覆盖所有内容要点。
3. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
5. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档(好):(16—20 分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

6. 达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档(适当):(11—15分)

1. 基本完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
6. 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档(较差):(6—10分)

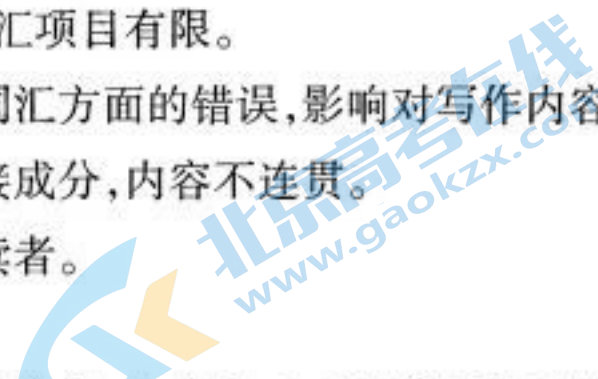
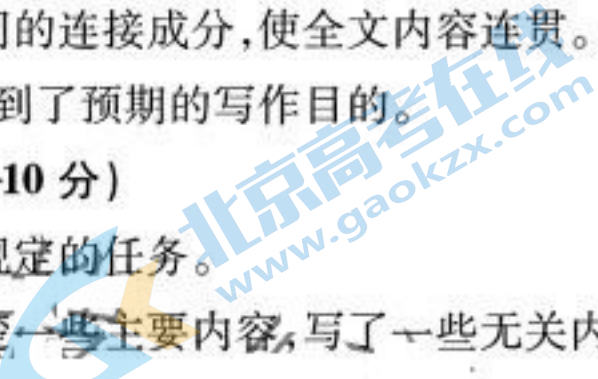
1. 未能恰当完成试题规定的任务。
2. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。
5. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。
6. 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档(差):(1—5分)

1. 未完成试题规定的任务。
2. 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
4. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。
5. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。
6. 信息未能传达给读者。

不得分:(0分)

未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。



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