

2019 北京师大附中高二（上）期末

英 语

本试卷有两卷，考试时长 110 分钟，满分 150 分。

第 I 卷

第一部分：听力理解（共三节，30 分）

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一道小题，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你将有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话你将听一遍。

例：What is the man going to read?

- A. A newspaper. B. A magazine. C. A book.

答案是 A。

1. How does the man feel about his playing at the concert?

- A. Surprised. B. Worried. C. Excited.

2. What do we know about the man's pets?

- A. They get along well.
B. They came on the same day.
C. They are in separate rooms.

3. Where does this dialogue probably take place?

- A. In the office. B. At the hotel. C. At the hospital.

4. When is Tina going to arrive?

- A. At 7: 30 am. B. At 8: 30 am. C. At 7: 30 pm.

5. Why does the woman need the cell phone?

- A. To take pictures. B. To call her friends. C. To share phone numbers.

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

听下面 4 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几道小题，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有 5 秒钟的时间阅读每小题。听完后，每小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白你将听两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6 至 7 题。

6. Why does the man ask the woman questions about smoking?

- A. He wants to stop smoking.
B. He doesn't like smoking.
C. He is doing some research.

7. What do we know about the woman's husband?

- A. He smokes a lot at home.
B. He is trying to stop smoking.
C. He has an illness from smoking.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 9 题。

8. Why did the man get the ticket?

A. He ran into a passing car.

B. He went through the red light.

C. He stopped on the double yellow line.

9. What will the man have to do in the end?

A. Pay the fine.

B. Go to the hospital.

C. Repair the car.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What are the two speakers talking about?

A. The bad weather.

B. The weekend plan.

C. The classic movie.

11. What does the woman like about the classics?

A. They make people think.

B. They are funny and interesting.

C. They are old but express new ideas.

12. What did the two speakers decide to do at last?

A. Go to the cinema.

B. Go out for a walk.

C. Go to the outdoor movie.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 15 题。

13. What is the speaker?

A. A travel agent.

B. A job adviser.

C. A business traveler.

14. How much does the trip to Hawaii cost at least?

A. 199 pounds.

B. 372 pounds.

C. 400 pounds.

15. Which is the place suggested by the speaker in the package holiday?

A. Florida.

B. Scotland.

C. Wales.

第三节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 7.5 分）

听下面一段对话，完成第 16 至 20 五道小题，每小题仅填写一个词。听对话前，你将有 20 秒钟的时间阅读试题，听完后你将有 60 秒钟的作答时间。这段对话你将听两遍。

Purchase Order		
To	Helen Green	
Tel.	<u>16</u>	
Address	No. 167 Eastern Road, New York City	
Item	Electric rice <u>17</u>	
	Model	CWT 201-AE
	Price	33 dollars
	Color	<u>18</u>
	Size	1 L
	Accessory（附件）	a <u>19</u> cup and a steam basket
Arrival	<u>20</u> , May 11 th	

第二部分：知识运用（共两节，45 分）

第一节 单项填空 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 共 15 分)

从每题所给的选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

1. More than 80% of the citizens argue that the income tax should not be _____, because it contributes to the whole society.
A. affected B. disturbed C. abolished D. calculated
2. We observe the tradition of having a big family dinner with a / an _____ of delicious food on Spring Festival's Eve.
A. boom B. division C. reputation D. abundance
3. Vehicles that _____ less fuel are particularly popular with young people.
A. adopt B. contain C. involve D. consume
4. The principal's opening _____ at the new year's party threw the students into excitement.
A. ethic B. remarks C. attention D. possessions
5. Whoever is in charge of the mining company will _____ the responsibility for safety accidents.
A. skip B. supervise C. assume D. distinguish
6. Students and teachers gather together for a morning _____ each Monday to attend the ceremony of raising the national flag.
A. inspection B. inscription C. assembly D. commitment
7. One of the _____ moments in my life was when I conquered my fear and stood on the stage making a speech to hundreds of people.
A. inventive B. distorted C. moral D. significant
8. _____ Services at Harvard University offers support to disabled students in finding an ideal place to live in.
A. Labor B. Concept C. Ceremony D. Accommodation
9. The number of children is expected to _____ rapidly as the declaration of Two-child Policy by the government.
A. standardize B. supervise C. multiply D. adopt
10. We should often open windows to make air _____ to decrease disease transmission.
A. focus B. respond C. affect D. circulate
11. There is little doubt that with power and _____ it comes more responsibility instead of entertainment.
A. possession B. privilege C. association D. pattern
12. From news on education in Yunnan, we can sense that the problem of lacking resources is particularly _____ in rural areas.
A. advanced B. promoted C. mistaken D. acute
13. If you're looking for some exciting, _____ and new music, download on the APP designed for young people.
A. miserable B. vague C. dynamic D. demanding
14. The identical twins _____ each other more strongly when they were young.
A. handled B. harvested C. resembled D. disturbed
15. He graduated from a medical research _____ five years ago and has been working as a doctor since then.
A. data B. attendance C. context D. institute

第二节 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 共 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

I was the fool at school, regarded as a special needs student. I was termed as such, obviously, because I was not

interested in school and did not care for my 16 .

Over time, I started to believe in my stupidity. I 17 the fact that I was in special needs classes and poured it out as anger and depression. But one activity 18 this view of myself chess.

I started to play chess with my father after school simply because I wanted to 19 him at something. My father was a 20 man, fond of physics, writing, religion..., almost every 21 . He was called a walking dictionary. So, winning in chess against my father would be a 22 that I had intellectual power. On the small chessboard. I had a chance to 23 my so-called inability.

Game after game. I wanted to beat my father even more. I started to study chess books and play against a chess computer to 24 my skills. One weekend. I finally checkmated (将杀) my father on a ferry ride, which made me feel 25 .

Two years later, I became the second board on my school chess team, with our top board being the best high school player in the state. But before the tournament season, our top player 26 to come. There came my chance to play as top board against the best players in other states.

I was determined to show who I had become: a (n) 27 person able to win with calculation, logic and will. My most 28 game came in the final round. Our team was facing a high school which only excellent students attended. It was 29 a match between a special needs student and a smart soul. My opponent (对手) was playing well and kept 30 while I kept defending to keep my king safe. He spent long trying to break down my defenses, but could not find the final push. I 31 with more defensive moves, trying to make it as difficult for him as possible. With little 32 left, he started to make rapid moves. 33 he could make the final decision, he ran out of time. Honestly, as his clock flag fell, I jumped up out of my seat and kissed the floor out of excitement. Of course it was not the most sportsmen—like 34, but I could not control my emotions.

While holding my winner's cup, I knew I was not 35. The inferiority complex (自卑感) had melted away, and I realized that underneath our thoughts, each person is a genius.

- | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| 16. A. habits | B. grades | C. plans | D. benefits |
| 17. A. noticed | B. explained | C. accepted | D. ignored |
| 18. A. changed | B. supported | C. questioned | D. showed |
| 19. A. please | B. comfort | C. beat | D. disturb |
| 20. A. smart | B. strict | C. quiet | D. strong |
| 21. A. method | B. topic | C. event | D. field |
| 22. A. dream | B. lesson | C. theory | D. sign |
| 23. A. prove | B. expose | C. overcome | D. promote |
| 24. A. teach | B. sharpen | C. choose | D. invent |
| 25. A. overjoyed | B. disappointed | C. puzzled | D. interested |
| 26. A. promised | B. managed | C. happened | D. failed |
| 27. A. brave | B. lucky | C. active | D. intelligent |
| 28. A. terrible | B. memorable | C. dangerous | D. popular |
| 29. A. normally | B. possibly | C. actually | D. partly |
| 30. A. attacking | B. smiling | C. pausing | D. escaping |
| 31. A. returned | B. quit | C. won | D. exchanged |
| 32. A. patience | B. time | C. energy | D. wisdom |

- | | | | |
|---------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 33. A. Once | B. Until | C. Before | D. Unless |
| 34. A. spirit | B. thought | C. comment | D. behavior |
| 35. A. proud | B. stupid | C. bright | D. lazy |

第三部分：阅读理解（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，共 30 分）

A

Galaxy saw a man and a woman who communicated with the sign language at the train station when she was on the way home one evening. She noticed that the woman asked the man for the direction. He told her that he did not know. Galaxy decided to help them. She had learned the sign language when she served as a volunteer in the deaf and mute (聋哑) school. Then she showed the woman the direction and left her email address to them in case they needed her help later.

She received an email from that man the next day. Kazrim was his name. Galaxy replied his mail sincerely, They both started chatting online soon after and began seeing each other. Although they only communicated with the sign language, it never bothered her.

Galaxy was fond of him gradually. Obviously, Kazrim was the same too. He presented Galaxy with a bunch of sunflowers and asked her sincerely, "Are you willing to be my girlfriend?"

Galaxy was pleasantly surprised. She requested him to give her some time to persuade her parents.

As she had expected, her parents were very angry after they had learned of their love story.

Galaxy explained, "Kazrim is an excellent and a very optimistic person. He has a very positive attitude towards life and work. He cares for others always. He is 100% better than the normal. Moreover, the mute is still a human. He should possess a perfect and wonderful love."

Her parents asked to see him, then. The very worried Galaxy took Kazrim home a few days later. When they were on the train, Kazrim told her, "I'm going to tell your parents that I'll be looking after you well with all my life!" Galaxy was deeply moved.

As soon as they had entered the house, Galaxy introduced him to her parents. She said, "This is Kazrim." Just right after her speech, an unbelievable thing happened. Kazrim threw the gift away and held her in his arms tightly.

He said. "YOU CAN TALK?" It was the same question that Galaxy wanted to ask, too.

The four people were shocked all of a sudden. As a matter of fact, Kazrim always believed that Galaxy was a mute and he still fell in love with her deeply.

36. How did Galaxy and Kazrim get to know each other?

- A. They met each other by chance.
- B. They were introduced to each other
- C. They once studied at the same university.
- D. They both served in a special needs school.

37. How did Galaxy probably communicate with Kazrim before she took him home?

- A. Writing words on paper.
- B. Using the sign language.
- C. Judging from his expression.
- D. Speaking her native language.

38. What did Galaxy expect her parents to do?

- A. To have a talk with Kazrim.
- B. To prepare for her marriage.
- C. To treat Kazrim as a normal man.
- D. To accept Kazrim as her boyfriend.

39. What can we learn about the two young people from the passage?

- A. They fell in love at the first sight.

- B. They cheated each other to win love.
C. They mistook each other for being mutes.
D. They ignored the anger of Galaxy's parents.

B

Dear Bobby Brune,

Children learn best when they're having fun. "Jungle Gym Jimmy" is an article for parents and children that teaches playground safety and shows how simply playing can promote good health and fitness. The tips are given through the funny voice of the "tour guide" on the playground, seven-year-old Jimmy. By listening to Jimmy, children learn how to use the equipment safely and how to get the most fun out of a day on the playground.

As a Kid Talk subscriber for the last seven years, I am very familiar with your publication, and feel this article would be a positive addition to the "I Can Do It" section of the magazine. The article is 2, 114 words, and has been divided into categories in a way that holds children's interest. Being a mother of four children and using our home as a meeting place for most of the neighborhood, I've had the opportunity to test and confirm that the fun and easy "exercises" offered here are not only effective but are lots of fun for kids.

I've been writing children's stories and articles for several years, and have had many of my stories published in Kids Know Best, a small newspaper that the Cinder Primary School publishes each month. I'm also a founding member of the "Right On Baby" editorial group which publishes a monthly e-zine for parents with newborns, and I'm a contributing editor to "Write Now," an online site that teaches creative writing.

Thank you for your time.

Sincerely,
Claudia Parker

40. The author has written this letter to a _____.
A. magazine
B. website
C. newspaper
D. primary school
41. By writing the third paragraph, the writer wants to show that she _____.
A. is experienced in writing articles for children
B. writes lots of articles about her own children
C. often reads different stories for her children
D. is good at designing activities for children.
42. The purpose of the letter is to _____.
A. open a new section in a publication for parents
B. start a game to promote good health and fitness
C. organize a class teaching children how to play safely
D. recommend an article on how to have fun on the playground

C

Let us all raise a glass to AlphaGo and the advance of artificial intelligence. AlphaGo,



DeepMind's Go-playing AI, just defeated the best Go-playing human, Lee Sedol. But as we drink to its success, we should also begin trying to understand what it means for the future.

The number of possible moves in a game of Go is so huge that, in order to win against a player like Lee, AlphaGo was designed to adopt a human-like style of gameplay by using a relatively

recent development--deep learning. Deep learning uses large data sets, "machine learning" algorithms (计算机程序) and deep neural networks to teach the AI how to perform a particular set of tasks. Rather than programming complex Go rules and strategies into AlphaGo, DeepMind designers taught AlphaGo to play the game by feeding it data based on typical Go moves. Then, AlphaGo played against itself, tirelessly learning from its own mistakes and improving its gameplay over time. The results speak for themselves.

Deep learning represents a shift in the relationship humans have with their technological creations. It results in AI that displays surprising and unpredictable behaviour. Commenting after his first loss, Lee described being shocked by an unconventional move he claimed no human would ever have made. Demis Hassabis, one of DeepMind's founders, echoed this comment: "We're very pleased that AlphaGo played some quite surprising and beautiful moves."

Unpredictability and surprises are—or can be—a good thing. They can indicate that a system is working well, perhaps better than the humans that came before it. Such is the case with AlphaGo. However, unpredictability also indicates a loss of human control. That Hassabis is surprised at his creation's behaviour suggests a lack of control in the design. And though some loss of control might be fine in the context of a game such as Go, it raises urgent questions elsewhere.

How much and what kind of control should we give up to AI machines? How should we design appropriate human control into AI that requires us to give up some of that very control? Is there some AI that we should just not develop if it means any loss of human control? How much of a say should corporations, governments, experts or citizens have in these matters? These important questions, and many others like them, have emerged in response, but remain unanswered. They require human, not human-like, solutions.

So as we drink to the milestone in AI, let's also drink to the understanding that the time to answer deeply human questions about deep learning and AI is now.

43. What contributes most to the unconventional move of AlphaGo in the game?

- A. The capability of self-improvement.
- B. The constant input of large data sets.
- C. The installation of deep neural networks.
- D. The knowledge of Go rules and strategies.

44. A potential danger of AI is ____.

- A. the loss of human control
- B. the friendly relationship
- C. the fierce competition
- D. the lack of challenge

45. How should we deal with the unpredictability of AI?

- A. We should stop AI machines from developing even further.
- B. We should call on the government to solve these problems for us.
- C. We should rely on ourselves and come up with effective solutions.
- D. We should invent even more intelligent machines to solve everything.

46. What's the author's attitude towards this remarkable advance in AI?

- A. Supportive.
- B. Optimistic.
- C. Doubtful.
- D. Cautious.

D

Seeds on Ice



Close to the North Pole, remote and rocky Plateau Mountain in the Norwegian

archipelago of

Svalbard seems an unlikely spot for any global effort to safeguard agriculture. In this cold and deserted environment, no grains, no gardens, no trees can grow. Yet at the end of a 130-meter-long tunnel cut out of solid stone is a room filled with humanity's most precious treasure, the largest and most diverse seed collection—more than a half-billion seeds.

A quiet rescue mission is under way. With growing evidence that unchecked climate change will seriously affect food production and threaten the diversity (多样性) of crops

around the world, the Svalbard Global Seed Vault (地窖) represents a major step towards ensuring the preservation (贮藏) of hundreds of thousands of crop varieties. This is a seed collection, but more importantly, it is a collection of the traits found within the seeds: the genes that give one variety resistance to a particular pest and another variety tolerance for hot, dry weather.

Few people will ever see or come into contact with the contents of this vault. In sealed boxes, behind multiple locked doors, monitored by electronic security systems, enveloped in below-zero temperatures, and surrounded by tons of rock, hundreds of millions of seeds are protected in their mountain fortress. Frozen in such conditions inside the mountain, seeds of most major crops will remain viable for hundreds of years, or longer. Seeds of some are capable of retaining (保留) their ability to grow for thousands of years.

Everyone can look back now and say that the Seed Vault was a good and obvious idea, and that of course the Norwegian government should have approved and funded it. But back in 2004, when the Seed Vault was proposed, it was viewed as a crazy, impractical, and expensive idea.

We knew that nothing would provide a definite guarantee. But we were tired, fed up, and frankly scared of the steady, greater losses of crop diversity. The Seed Vault was built by optimists who wanted to do something to preserve options so that humanity and its crops might be better prepared for change. If it simply resupplied seed gene banks with samples those gene banks had lost, this would repay our efforts.

The Seed Vault is about hope and commitment - about what can be done if countries come together and work cooperatively to accomplish something significant, long-lasting, and worthy of who we are and wish to be.

47. According to the passage, the Seed Vault is _____.

- A. a tunnel where the collected seeds are displayed
- B. a stone room that contains the seeds of endangered crops
- C. a seed gene bank that stores diverse seeds for future agriculture
- D. a lab where researchers study how to maintain the diversity of crops

48. The underlined word "viable" in Paragraph 3 probably means _____.

- A. mature
- B. clean
- C. alive
- D. valuable

49. Paragraph 3 mainly tells us _____.

- A. how the seeds are preserved
- B. where people keep the seeds
- C. why the seeds are protected
- D. what people do to study the seeds

50. We can know from the passage that _____.

- A. the Seed Vault offers a solution to climate change
- B. most countries took part in rescuing the seed varieties
- C. the Seed Vault guarantees to prevent the loss of crop diversity

D. many people originally considered building the Seed Vault unwise

第 II 卷

一、阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号内用给词的正确形式填空。

The day that I met my best friend for the first time, I was full of 51 (anxious). I was trying to do some revision for an important oral exam in the local library and people 52 (keep) disturbing me. I was getting more and more annoyed and of course, the more upset I got, the less I was able to concentrate. The last straw was when I heard someone 53 (sing) behind me. The singing was so loud that I could even recognise the song! I turned around and glared at the person 54 was singing. It was a tall girl about the same age as me and she had a big smile 55 her face. She was standing with a book in her hands near the "English Literature" section. She looked like a literary type and seemed very interested in 56 she was reading. I glanced at 57 book's cover. It was a book of Tennyson's 58 (poem).

The fact that she looked like a sensitive, friendly girl didn't matter. If anything, it made me even angrier. "How could she be so selfish?" I thought 59 (angry). In fact, I was surprised there wasn't steam 60 (come) out of my ears!

二、根据中文和首字母提示补全单词。

注意：每空仅填写一个单词；在答题纸上填写整个单词，否则该题扣 2 分。

61. NGOs are usually non-profit and sometimes international organizations i _____ of governments. (独立的)
62. The witness has given a detailed d _____ of the suspect. (描述)
63. Children in remote villages have problems r _____ good education so they have to use a screen to study. (接受)
64. Nowadays, p _____ are in greater demand due to the pressure of work. (心理学家)
65. It takes planning and p _____ to be successful. (坚持不懈)
66. We designed a q _____ about students' opinions on celebrating Christmas in schools. (问卷)
67. What he did on the party seemed to be c _____ to his character. (相反的)
68. Burger King offers a v _____ of burgers and drinks. (多样)
69. My mother insisted that I should make an e _____ for my bad behavior in public. (解释)
70. When it comes to college, we are mistaken in thinking that being smart is more important than being a _____. (擅长运动的)

三、选词填空，注意变形。

view, suggestion, recognize, strike, build, absorb, convince

71. It suddenly _____ me that I could ask my teacher for help.
72. The study _____ that listening to music at work can help people become more productive and creative.
73. The education nowadays should focus on _____ confidence in kids.
74. They have conflicting _____ on every issue and are never in agreement.
75. _____ as the greatest poet in China, Li Bai wrote more than 1000 poems in his life.

选词填空，注意变形。

take, predict, acquire, contain, slip, operate, launch

76. She has _____ a good knowledge of English.
77. Brian had _____ out of the house before the others were awake.
78. High blood pressure is a strong _____ of heart attacks.
79. The company _____ a big advertising campaign to promote their new toothpaste.
80. The doctor _____ on the patient and saved her life.

四、写作（共 15 分）

81. 假设你是红星中学高二学生李华。你的英国笔友 Jim 在给你的邮件中提到他很了解你的职业规划，请你给 Jim 回信，内容包括：

1. 你希望从事的职业；
2. 你选择该职业的原因；
3. 你打算为之做何准备。

注意：信的开头、结尾已经给出，请补全缺失信息。

Dear Jim,

How is everything going? I am glad to receive your e-mail, in which you asked me about my career plan for the future. Now I am writing to share it with you in details.

That is all about my career plan. What do you think of it? I am looking forward to hearing yours if you have got one.

Yours,
Li Hua

2019 北京师大附中高二（上）期末英语参考答案

本试卷有两卷，考试时长 110 分钟，满分 150 分。

第 I 卷

第二部分：知识运用（共两节，45 分）

第一节 单项填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，共 15 分）

从每题所给的选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

1.

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】考查动词辨析。句意：超过 80% 的公民争论说，所得税法不应被废除，因为它贡献于整个社会。A. affected 影响；B. disturbed 打扰；C. abolished 彻底废除；D. calculated 计算，根据题意，故选 C。

2.

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】考查名词辨析。句意：我们遵循传统，在除夕夜吃一顿有着丰盛美食的家宴。A. boom 繁荣；B. division 分配；C. reputation 名声；D. abundance 丰富，根据题意，故选 D。

3.

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】考查动词辨析。句意：耗油量较低的汽车在年轻人中尤其受欢迎。A. adopt 采取；B. contain 包含；C. involve 包含；D. consume 消费，根据题意，故选 D。

4.

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】考查名词辨析。句意：校长在新年晚会上的开场白使学生们兴奋不已。A. ethic 伦理；B. remarks 评论；C. attention 注意力；D. possessions 财产，根据题意，故选 B。

5.

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】考查动词辨析。句意：负责矿业公司的人将承担安全事故的责任。A. skip 跳过；B. supervise 监督；C. assume 承担；D. distinguish 辨别，根据题意，故选 C。

6.

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】考查名词辨析。句意：每周一，学生和老师们齐聚一堂，参加升旗仪式。A. inspection 检查；B. inscription 题词；C. assembly 集合；D. commitment 承诺，根据题意，故选 C。

7.

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】考查形容词辨析。句意：我生命中最重要时刻之一是，我克服了恐惧，站在舞台上向数百人发表演讲。

A. inventive 发明的；B. distorted 歪曲的；C. moral 道德的；D. significant 重大的，故选 D。

8.

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】考查名词辨析。句意：哈佛大学的住宿服务为残疾学生提供了寻找理想居住地的支持。A. Labor 劳动；B. Concept 观念；C. Ceremony 典礼；D. Accommodation 住宿，根据题意，故选 D。

9.

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】考查动词辨析。句意：随着政府宣布二胎政策，预计儿童数量将迅速增加。A. standardize 使标准化；B. supervise 监督；C. multiply 增加；D. adopt 采取，根据题意，故选 C。

10.

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】考查动词辨析。句意：我们应该经常打开窗户，让空气流通，以减少疾病传播。A. focus 集中；B. respond 回答；C. affect 影响；D. circulate 使流通，根据题意，故选 D。

11.

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】考查名词辨析。句意：毫无疑问，权力和特权带来的是更多的责任，而不是娱乐。A. possession 财产；B. privilege 特权；C. association 联合；D. pattern 图案，根据题意，故选 B。

12.

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】考查形容词辨析。句意：从云南的关于教育的新闻中，我们可以感觉到在农村地区，缺乏资源的问题特别严重。A. advanced 先进的；B. promoted 晋升的；C. mistaken 错误的；D. acute 严重的，根据题意，故选 D。

13.

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】考查形容词辨析。句意：如果你正在寻找一些令人兴奋的、有活力的新音乐，下载这款为年轻人设计的应用。A. miserable 悲惨的；B. vague 模糊的；C. dynamic 有活力的；D. demanding 要求高的，故选 C。

14.

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】考查动词辨析。句意：同卵双胞胎在年轻时彼此更相似。A. handled 使用；B. harvested 收获；C. resembled

相似; D. disturbed 打扰, 根据题意, 故选 C。

15.

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】考查名词辨析。句意: 他五年前从一所医学研究所毕业, 从那时起就一直当医生。A. data 数据; B. attendance 出席; C. context 上下文; D. institute 学院, 根据题意, 故选 D。

第二节完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 共 30 分)

【答案】16. B 17. C 18. A 19. C 20. A 21. D 22. D 23. C 24. B 25. A 26. D 27. D 28. B 29. C 30. A 31. A 32. B 33. C 34. D 35. B

【解析】

试题分析: 本文讲述了作者一个学习不好的孩子, 但通过玩象棋, 并最终在象棋锦标赛中获得冠军, 又重新找回了自信的故事。

【小题 1】B 考查名词。A. habits 习惯; B. grades 等级, 分数; C. plans 计划; D. benefits 利益。我对学业不感兴趣, 所以我不在意我的分数。故选 B。

【小题 2】C 考查动词。A. noticed 注意; B. explained 解释; C. accepted 接受; D. ignored 忽视。我接受了我在特殊需要班里的事实。故选 C。

【小题 3】A 考查动词。A. changed 改变; B. supported 支持; C. questioned 询问; D. showed 展示, 出示。一种活动改变了我对自己的观点。故选 A。

【小题 4】C 考查动词。A. please 使喜欢; B. comfort 使舒适; C. beat 打败; D. disturb 干扰。放学后开始下象棋, 只是因为某些事上想打败他。故选 C。

【小题 5】A 考查形容词。A. smart 聪明的; B. strict 严格的; C. quiet 安静的; D. strong 强壮的。我的父亲是一个聪明人, 喜爱物理、写作、宗教, 几乎每个领域。故选 A。

【小题 6】D 考查名词。A. method 方法; B. topic 话题; C. event 活动; D. field 领域。我的父亲是一个聪明人, 喜爱物理、写作、宗教, 几乎每个领域。故选 D。

【小题 7】D 考查名词。A. dream 梦想; B. lesson 教训; C. theory 理论; D. sign 标志, 迹象。在象棋上打败我父亲是表明我有智力的一个标志。故选 D。

【小题 8】C 考查动词。A. prove 证明; B. expose 揭露, 暴露; C. overcome 克服; D. promote 促进, 提升。在小棋盘上我有机会战胜我所谓的无能。故选 C。

【小题 9】B 考查动词。A. teach 教; B. sharpen 变锋利; C. choose 选择; D. invent 发明。我开始研究象棋书, 和电脑象棋游戏对抗来磨砺我的技能。故选 B。

【小题 10】A 考查形容词。A. overjoyed 狂喜的; B. disappointed 感到失望的; C. puzzled 困惑的; D. interested 感兴趣的。一次周末, 战败我的父亲, 这使我感到狂喜。故选 A。

【小题 11】D 考查动词。A. promised 许诺; B. managed 管理, 负责; C. happened 发生; D. failed 失败。但是锦标赛之前, 我们顶尖选手没有来。fail to do sth. 做某事失败, 故选 D。

【小题 12】D 考查形容词。A. brave 勇敢的; B. lucky 幸运的; C. active 活跃的; D. intelligent 聪明的。我一定要展示我已经变成了一个聪明的人。故选 D。

【小题 13】B 考查形容词。A. terrible 可怕的; B. memorable 难忘的, 值得纪念的; C. dangerous 危险的; D.

popular 受欢迎的。我最难忘的比赛就是最后的决赛。故选 B。

【小题 14】C 考查副词。A. normally 正常地；B. possibly 很可能地；C. actually 事实上；D. partly 在一定程度上。这其实是一个特殊需要的学生和一个聪明的灵魂之间的比赛。故选 C。

【小题 15】A 考查动词。A. attacking 攻击；B. smiling 微笑；C. pausing 暂停；D. escaping 逃跑。我的对手下得很好，他不停地攻击而我不停地防守。故选 A。

【小题 16】A 考查动词。A. returned 归还，返回；B. quit 停止；C. won 赢得；D. exchanged 交换。他想攻破我的防御，但找不到方法，我带着更多的防守动作回来了，尽可能为他设置困难。故选 A。

【小题 17】B 考查名词。A. patience 耐心；B. time 时间；C. energy 精力；D. wisdom 智慧。几乎没有剩下的时间了，他开始快速移动。故选 B。

【小题 18】C 考查连词。A. Once 尽管；B. Until 直到……为止；C. Before 在……之前；D. Unless 除非。在他做出决定以前，已经用完了时间。故选 C。

【小题 19】D 考查名词。A. spirit 精神；B. thought 思想；C. comment 评论；D. behavior 行为。我胜了，我跳起来，亲吻地板，当然这不是一个最好运动员应该做出的行为，但我无法控制自己的情绪。故选 D。

【小题 20】B 考查形容词。A. proud 自豪的；B. stupid 愚蠢的；C. bright 聪明的；D. lazy 懒惰的。我拿起我的冠军奖杯，我知道我不笨。故选 B。

【名师点睛】

完形填空的解题思路主要由两种题型构成，词汇题和逻辑题。

1. 词汇题又可以分为：介词题、连词题（包括从句连接词）、固定搭配和单纯的单词辨识题。据此分类，我们可以看出本篇中的 53 题是典型的连词题，解答此类题型需要注意前后句之间的联系。【小题 18】C 考查连词。A. Once 尽管；B. Until 直到---为止；C. Before 在---之前；D. Unless 除非。在他做出决定以前，已经用完了时间。故选 C。

2. 完形填空更加侧重于考查逻辑题，这种题型可以分为句内逻辑和句外逻辑。解题时尤其要注意考查方向：原词重现（包括词性转换）；同义词/近义词/上下位词；解释；反义词。【小题 4】C 考查动词。A. please 使喜欢；B. comfort 使舒适；C. beat 打败；D. disturb 干扰。放学后开始下象棋，只是因为想打败他。故选 C。

3. 完形填空中的大多数题目考查的是通过文章若干内容，对某一选项进行解释，并根据逻辑链的呼应，从而得出正确选项。比如，最典型的就是 36 题：I was termed as such. Obviously, because I was not interested in school and did not care for my __36__. 【小题 1】B 考查名词。A. habits 习惯；B. grades 等级，分数；C. plans 计划；D. benefits 利益。

我对学业不感兴趣，所以我不在意我的分数。故选 B。

考点：考查励志类阅读

第三部分：阅读理解（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，共 30 分）

A

【答案】36. A 37. B 38. D 39. C

【解析】

试题分析：文章介绍 Galaxy 是在回家的火车上无意中遇到的 Kazrim。他们互相错误的认为对方是聋哑人。但是通过交流两人爱上了对方。Galaxy 希望父母能接受 Kazrim 做她的男朋友。当和父母见面的时候，他们才惊喜的发现他们并不是聋哑人。

【36 题详解】

细节题。结合第一段内容可知 Galaxy 是在回家的火车上无意中遇到的 Kazrim。选 A。

【37 题详解】

推断题。结合 Although they only communicated with the sign language 可知他们是用肢体语言交流的。答案是 B。

【38 题详解】

推断题。结合“Are you willing to be my girlfriend?” Galaxy was pleasantly surprised. She requested him to give her some time to persuade her parents. 可知 Galaxy 希望父母能接受 Kazrim 做她的男朋友。答案是 D。

【39 题详解】

推断题。结合 It was the same question that Galaxy wanted to ask, too. 和 Kazrim always believed that Galaxy was a mute 可知他们互相错误的认为对方是聋哑人。答案 D。

考点：考查故事类短文

B

【答案】40. A 41. A 42. D

【解析】

【分析】

这是一篇应用文阅读。本文作者写信推荐了一篇关于如何在操场上玩得开心的文章。

【40 题详解】

细节理解题。答案定位在第二段 I am very familiar with your publication, and feel this article would be a positive addition to the “I Can Do It” section of the magazine. 其中发现关键词 magazine, 由此可知作者给一家杂志写了这封信, 故选 A。

【41 题详解】

推理判断题。答案定位在第三段 I've been writing children's stories and articles for several years, and have had many of my stories published in Kids Know Best, a small newspaper that the Cinder Primary School publishes each month. (我一直在写儿童故事和文章好几年了, 有我的许多故事发表在报纸上。)由此推知, 作者通过写第三段, 想要表明她在为儿童写文章方面很有经验, 故选 A。

【42 题详解】

推理判断题。答案定位在第一段 Children learn best when they're having fun. “Jungle Gym Jimmy” is an article for parents and children that teaches playground safety and shows how simply playing can promote good health and fitness. (孩子们玩得开心时学得最好。《Jungle Gym Jimmy》是一篇为父母和孩子们写的文章, 它教给孩子们操场的安全, 并告诉他们简单的玩耍就可以促进健康和健身。)由此可知这封信的目的是推荐一篇关于如何在操场上玩得开心的文章, 故选 D。

【点睛】细节理解题的解题思路:

细节理解题就是我们常见的 wh-题, 它们大多是根据文章中的具体信息如事实、例证、原因、过程、论述等进行提问的。抓住文段中的事实和细节是做好该题型的关键, 也是做好其它类型问题的基础。该题型几乎都可以在文章中直接找到与答案有关的信息, 或是其变体。在一篇短文里大部分篇幅都属于这类围绕主体展开的细节, 做这类题一般采用寻读法, 即先读题, 然后带着问题快速阅读短文, 找出与问题和选项有关的词语或句子, 再对相关部分进行分析对比, 找出答案。例如小题 1, 答案定位在第二段 I am very familiar with your publication, and feel this article would be a positive addition to the “I Can Do It” section of the magazine. 其中发现关键词 magazine, 由此可知作者给一家杂志写了这封信, 故选 A。

【答案】43. A 44. A 45. C 46. D

【解析】

这是一篇夹叙夹议的文章。这篇文章作者结合人工智能 AlphaGo 战胜韩国棋手李世石的围棋比赛展开，阐述了 AI 的运作原理以及作者的思考。

【43 题详解】

推理判断题。答案定位在第二段 Then, AlphaGo played against itself, tirelessly learning from its own mistakes and improving its gameplay over time. The results speak for themselves.可知，AI 的学习过程是通过不断和自己比赛，吸取经验获得自我提高，故选 A。

【44 题详解】

细节理解题。答案定位在第四段 However, unpredictability also indicates a loss of human control.可知，不可预测性也表明失去了人类的控制，故选 A。

【45 题详解】

推理判断题。答案定位在第五段 They require human, not human-like, solutions.可知，他们需要人类，只有人类自己努力才最可能找出解决方案，故选 C。

【46 题详解】

细节理解题。答案定位在最后一段 So as we drink to the milestone in AI, let's also drink to the understanding that the time to answer deeply human questions about deep learning and AI is now.

可知作者对于 AI 的先进性持谨慎态度，让时间来证明这一切。A. Supportive.支持的； B. Optimistic.乐观的； C. Doubtful.可疑的； D. Cautious.谨慎的，故选 D。

D

【答案】47. C 48. C 49. A 50. D

【解析】

【分析】

这是一篇科普类阅读。文章介绍了种子基因库，为未来的农业储存多种种子的地方。

【47 题详解】

推理判断题。答案定位在第三段 Frozen in such conditions inside the mountain, seeds of most major crops will remain viable for hundreds of years, or longer. Seeds of some are capable of retaining (保留) their ability to grow for thousands of years. (在这样的条件下，大多数主要农作物的种子在山里被冻住，可以存活数百年，甚至更长时间。有些种子能够保持它们生长数千年的能力。)由此推断出 Seed Vault 是一个种子基因库，为未来的农业储存多种种子，故选 C。

【48 题详解】

词义猜测题。下文 Seeds of some are capable of retaining (保留) their ability to grow for thousands of years.说有些种子能够保持它们生长数千年的能力。由此推断出上文的意思是在这样的条件下，大多数主要农作物的种子都能在山中保存数百年。“viable”的意思是活着的，A. mature 成熟的； B. clean 干净的； C. alive 活着的； D. valuable 有价值的，故选 C。

【49 题详解】

段落大意题。答案定位在第三段 In sealed boxes, behind multiple locked doors, monitored by electronic security systems, enveloped in below-zero temperatures, and surrounded by tons of rock, hundreds of millions of seeds are protected in their mountain fortress. (在密封的盒子里,在多个锁着的门后面,由电子安全系统监控,笼罩在零下的温度,被许多岩石包围,数以百万计的种子被山中堡垒所保护。)由此可知,这一段主要讲了种子是如何被保存的,故选 A。

【50 题详解】

推理判断题。答案定位在倒数第三段 But back in 2004, when the Seed Vault was proposed, it was viewed as a crazy, impractical, and expensive idea. (但早在 2004 年,提出了种子库时,它被视为一个疯狂的,不切实际的,和昂贵的想法)由此推断出最初,许多人认为修建种子库是不明智的,故选 D。

【点睛】推理判断题要求考生在理解原文表面文字信息的基础上,做出一定的判断和推理,从而得出文章的隐含意义和深层意义。推理判断题属于主观性较强的高层次阅读理解题,做这类题目时,同学们应严格依据作者所陈述的细节、事实以及作者的措词、态度和语气等,找出能够表露作者思想倾向和感情色彩的词语,然后利用自己已获得的相关知识进行推理判断,从而得出符合逻辑的结论。小题 4, 答案定位在倒数第三段 But back in 2004, when the Seed Vault was proposed, it was viewed as a crazy, impractical, and expensive idea. (但早在 2004 年,提出了种子库时,它被视为一个疯狂的,不切实际的,和昂贵的想法)由此推断出最初,许多人认为修建种子库是不明智的,故选 D。

第 II 卷

一、阅读下列短文,根据短文内容填空。(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,共 10 分)

【答案】51. anxiety 52. kept 53. singing 54. who / that 55. on 56. what 57. the 58. poems 59. angrily 60. coming

【解析】

这是一篇记叙文。文章作者介绍了自己第一次与自己的好朋友相遇的情景。

【51 题详解】

考查名词。句意:我第一次见到我最好的朋友那一天,我充满了焦虑。该空作句子宾语,用名词,所以填 anxiety。

【52 题详解】

考查时态。句意:我想在当地图书馆为一场重要的口语考试做一些复习,人们一直打扰我。描述发生在过去的事情,用一般过去时,所以填 kept。

【53 题详解】

考查常见用法。句意:我听到有人唱歌,忍无可忍了。hear sb. doing 听到某人正在做某事,所以填 singing。

【54 题详解】

考查定语从句。_____4_____ was singing 是一个定语从句,先行词是 the person,关系词在从句中作主语,指人,所以填 who / that。

【55 题详解】

考查介词。句意:那是一个和我年龄相仿的高个子女孩,脸上挂着灿烂的笑容。文中表示“在...上”,所以填 on。

【56 题详解】

考查宾语从句。_____6_____ she was reading. 是一个宾语从句,引导词在从句中作宾语,所以填 what。

【57 题详解】

考查冠词。句意:我瞥了一眼这本书的封面。特指“这本书的封面”,用定冠词 the,所以填 the。

【58 题详解】

考查名词单复数。句意：这是一本 Tennyson 的诗集。“Tennyson 的诗集”是复数意义，用名词复数，所以填 poems。

【59 题详解】

考查副词。该空修饰动词 thought，用副词，所以填 angrily。

【60 题详解】

考查非谓语动词。come out 的逻辑主语是 steam，它们之间是主动关系，用现在分词作定语，所以填 coming。

二、根据中文和首字母提示补全单词。

【答案】61. independent

62. description

63. receiving

64. psychologists

65. perseverance

66. questionnaire 67. contrary 68. variety

69. explanation 70. athletic

【解析】

【61 题详解】

句意：非政府组织通常是非营利性的，有时是独立于政府的国际组织。该空修饰名词 organizations，用形容词，所以填 independent。

【62 题详解】

句意：这个证人对嫌疑犯作了详细的描述。该空作句子宾语，用名词，所以填 description。

【63 题详解】

句意：偏远农村的孩子很难接受良好的教育，所以他们不得不使用屏幕来学习。have problems (in) doing 做某事有困难，该用法是固定用法，所以填 receiving。

【64 题详解】

句意：现在，由于工作的压力，心理学家需求量大。该空作句子主语，用名词，根据 are，可判断出主语用名词复数，所以填 psychologists。

【65 题详解】

句意：成功需要计划和毅力。该空作句子宾语，用名词，所以填 perseverance。

【66 题详解】

句意：对于学生对学校庆祝圣诞节的看法，我们设计了一份问卷调查。该空作句子宾语，用名词，所以填 questionnaire。

【67 题详解】

句意：他在晚会上的所作所为似乎与他的性格相反。be contrary to 与...相反，该短语是固定短语，所以填 contrary。

【68 题详解】

句意：汉堡王提供多种汉堡和饮料。a variety of 各种各样的，该短语是固定短语，所以填 variety。

【69 题详解】

句意：我母亲坚持要我对我在公共场合的不良行为作出解释。make an explanation for 对...做出解释，该用法是固定

用法，所以填 explanation。

【70 题详解】

句意：当谈到大学，我们错误的认为聪明比运动更重要。该空作 being 后的表语，用形容词，所以填 athletic。

三、选词填空，注意变形。

【答案】71. struck 72. suggests 73. building 74. views

75. Recognized

【解析】

【71 题详解】

句意：我突然想到可以向我的老师寻求帮助。It suddenly struck sb. that 某人突然想到某事，该句型是固定句型，所以填 struck。

【72 题详解】

句意：研究表明，在工作时听音乐可以帮助人们变得更有效率和更有创造力。表示一个客观的事实，用一般现在时，主语 The study 是第三人称单数，谓语动词用单数，所以填 suggests。

【73 题详解】

句意：现在的教育应该注重培养孩子的自信心。focus on 集中于，该短语是固定短语，其中 on 是介词，后面接 v+ing，所以填 building。

【74 题详解】

句意：他们在每个问题上都有相互矛盾的观点，从来没有达成一致。该空作句子宾语，用名词，且表示复数意义，所以填 views。

【75 题详解】

句意：被认为是中国最伟大的诗人，李白一生写了 1000 多首诗。be recognized as 被认为是...，该短语是固定短语，这里用形容词作状语，所以填 Recognized。

选词填空，注意变形。

【答案】76. acquired 77. slipped 78. predictor 79. launched 80. operated

【解析】

【76 题详解】

句意：她学到了很好的英语知识。在现在完成时中，用过去分词，所以填 acquired。

【77 题详解】

句意：Brian 在其他人都还没醒之前，就溜出了房子。根据 before the others were awake.可判断出是发生在过去的事情，用一般过去时，所以填 slipped。

【78 题详解】

句意：高血压是心脏病发作的一个强有力的预报器。该空需要填一个名词，所以填 predictor。

【79 题详解】

句意：这家公司发起了一场大规模的广告宣传活动来推销他们的新牙膏。描述发生在过去的事情，用一般过去时，所以填 launched。

【80 题详解】

句意：医生给这个病人做了手术，救了她的命。根据 and saved her life 可知是发生在过去的事情，用一般过去时，

所以填 operated。

四、写作（共 15 分）

81.

【答案】 Dear Jim,

How is everything going? I am glad to receive your e-mail, in which you asked me about my career plan for the future. Now I am writing to share it with you in details.

I made up my mind to be a journalist when I visited the Xinhua News Agency, the top one in China, last year. I chose it as my career based on the following two reasons. First, it is a job that can get me exposed to new things every day and thus keep me energetic and passionate all the time since I really hate to follow the same routine every day. Second, working as a journalist can help realize my childhood dream of being a hero by fighting against evil and spreading justice.

To achieve this goal, I plan to apply for the Communication University of China, whose major, Journalism, has been ranked the first for many years in a row across the whole country. After getting my Bachelor Degree of Journalism, I will continue my study in a world-famous university to broaden my horizons to better fit my future post.

That is all about my career plan. What do you think of it? I am looking forward to hearing yours if you have got one.

Yours,

Li Hua

【解析】

【分析】

考查应用文中的书信写作。

【详解】题目要求假设你是红星中学高二学生李华。你的英国笔友 Jim 在给你的邮件中提到他很了解你的职业规划，请你给 Jim 回信，内容包括：1. 你希望从事的职业；2. 你选择该职业的原因；3. 你打算为之做何准备。分析可知，应该以第一人称为主，一般现在时和一般将来时进行写作。要点已经给出，要求考生根据提纲自己发挥拓展，考生要先想好写哪几点，运用合适的语法规则和词汇把各要点都准确表述出。描述要尽量选择简洁的语言，难点在于选择词汇和句型，可以灵活运用高级词汇和固定短语准确表述。还要用适当的连接词把句子连接起来，这样文章显得更连贯。

【点睛】这篇书信类短文的关键在于要点的拓展，同时注意谋篇布局的顺序，运用合适的连接词连接全文，同时选择高级的词汇和语法项目让文章更有文采。I made up my mind to be a journalist when I visited the Xinhua News Agency, the top one in China, last year. 时间状语从句的运用；To achieve this goal, I plan to apply for the Communication University of China, whose major, Journalism, has been ranked the first for many years in a row across the whole country. 定语从句的运用。