

高一英语

2023.11

考生
须知

1. 本试卷共 10 页, 满分 100 分。考试时间 90 分钟。
2. 在试卷和答题卡上准确填写学校名称、班级、姓名和准考证号。
3. 试题答案一律填涂在答题卡上, 在试卷上作答无效。
4. 在答题卡上, 选择题用 2B 铅笔作答, 其他题用黑色字迹签字笔作答。

第一部分 知识运用(共两节, 30 分)

第一节(共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 共 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

I was in my early twenties. I had 1 from college with a degree in Education but still couldn't find a full-time teaching job. 2 I worked as a substitute(代课) teacher, I was determined not to just slide by. I was responsible for my students and stayed positive. I congratulated the kids when they achieved something, and 3 them if they didn't.

One day just as the students were leaving, a girl handed me a folded 4. It was a lovely drawing full of childlike wonder and read: "You are the best teacher I have ever had!" My mouth fell open in shock. It really 5 me that one of my kind comments had touched that girl's heart so deeply. Anytime I was feeling down or 6 I would look at it and it always made me relieved. 7, I lost the note when I moved house, but it still 8 in my mind and heart.

That experience showed me the 9 of single kind words. I never did see that girl again, but I pray that her life has been full of kind words and loving people. And I continue to try my best each day to let the love and 10 live through my life. May you do the same. You will create so much joy and your life will never be the same.

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- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|
| 1. A. studied | B. graduated | C. worked | D. expected |
| 2. A. If | B. So | C. Although | D. Unless |
| 3. A. chatted | B. supplied | C. dragged | D. inspired |
| 4. A. equipment | B. book | C. note | D. picture |
| 5. A. amazed | B. reminded | C. defeated | D. removed |
| 6. A. moved | B. stressed | C. excited | D. satisfied |
| 7. A. Definitely | B. Frequently | C. Actually | D. Unfortunately |
| 8. A. existed | B. recovered | C. suffered | D. disappeared |
| 9. A. extent | B. power | C. energy | D. principle |
| 10. A. confidence | B. benefit | C. kindness | D. desire |

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,共 15 分)

阅读下面短文,根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个恰当的单词,在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。

A

As we know, sports activity can make people more energetic and 11 (healthy) physically and mentally. However, everything has two sides. Sports are no exception. If you are not careful or do excessive(过度的) training, you 12 (hurt) yourselves. Thus, make sure that you do sports 13 (regular) and do not overdo it.

B

The fifteenth day of the eighth lunar month is the Mid-Autumn Festival. It is a festival 14 symbolizes(象征) reunion. 15 (enjoy) the beauty of the full moon has been a long-standing tradition Chinese custom for centuries. Eating moon cakes is an important custom during the Mid-Autumn Festival. Due 16 the different diet habits in different regions, moon cakes vary in taste including fillings of five kernel, egg yolk, jujube paste and bean paste.

C

The opening ceremony of the 19th Asian Games 17 (hold) in Hangzhou on September 23, bringing many 18 (athlete) gathering around. The ceremony was themed "Memories of Jiangnan", using the element of water 19 (show) the natural beauty and cultural charm. The three mascots(吉祥物) are a group of robots 20 (name) Congcong, Lianlian and Chenchen.

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第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,38分)

第一节(共14小题;每小题2分,共28分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Viator

Travel with an insider

What's so great about Viator?

Traveling like an insider starts here.

Rome City Bike Tour

Enjoy the best of Rome on a five-hour bike tour with a good guide. Cycle through Rome and discover its beautiful churches and fancy shopping streets) The tour will provide a wonderful view of Rome's main attractions, plus some squares that are less common among tourists.

Duration: 5 hours

Price: \$ 56.93

Copenhagen Food Tour

Explore Copenhagen on a food tour and discover the locals' favourite restaurants with a guide. Food samples change with the season, but the tour includes enough treats to make a full meal, with foods like organic ice cream, home-brewed beer, rye-bread sandwiches and more.

Duration: 2 hours 30 minutes

Price: \$ 120.28

Paris Louvre Museum Tour

Make a booking and jump the queue(队) to make the most of your limited time inside the world's largest museum. View some most famous artworks there, including Mona Lisa and Venus de Milo. After your guided tour, you can stay on if you want to continue exploring the museum.

Duration: 3 hours

Price: \$ 67.05

Delphi Day Trip from Athens

Visit Delphi on this full-day trip from Athens! Traveling with a guide, you'll explore the home to the Temple of Apollo, and walk around Delphi Archeological Museum. Learn about Greek history while seeing the monuments, and visit the pretty town of Arachova on the way back.

Duration: 10 hours

Price: \$ 108.85

21. When you take Rome City Bike Tour, you can discover _____.
A. small temples B. fine restaurants
C. famous artworks D. beautiful churches
22. If you are interested in delicious food, you'll probably follow the tour to _____.
A. Rome B. Copenhagen C. Paris D. Delphi
23. You needn't wait in a queue in Paris Louvre Museum if you _____.
A. provide an artwork B. book a ticket
C. know local guides D. join a tour group
24. What's the advertisement mainly about?
A. Guided tours. B. Fancy shops.
C. Famous buildings. D. New restaurants.

B

"The first prize for the bicycle race is \$ 1,000," said Mr. Hakansson.

"The judges won't let you race," said Mrs. Hakansson. "You're 66 years old."

"I am going to race," said Mr. Hakansson. "And I am going to win!"

Mrs. Hakansson only smiled. She knew he couldn't be in the race. He was 66 years old. But she also knew that he would try.

Mr. Hakansson went to see the judges. "I want to be in that race," he said.

"Go home to your rocking chair!" said one of the judges. "You are too old. This race lasts for days. The men go from one end of Sweden to the other. That's more than 1,000 miles. You would never make it."

"We'll see," said Mr. Hakansson.

Over 1,000 men wanted to be in the race. The judges picked only 50. They were all strong young men. They went by train to the town where the race would begin. There they spent days getting ready.

Mr. Hakansson was not one of the 50. So he couldn't ride on the train.

"Then I'll ride my bicycle," he said. And he did. He rode 1,000 miles just to get where the race was to start!

At last, the race began. The 50 strong young men climbed on their bicycles. One of the judges fired a gun. And the young men were off!

Close behind them came Mr. Hakansson. His long white beard waved in the wind. "You can keep me out of the race," he said. "But you can't keep me off the road!"

And then Mr. Hakansson moved in front of the 50 strong young men!

dark brown eyes and darker skin convert sunlight from just 15 minutes outside without sunscreen into adequate amounts of vitamin D.

Even during winter, just a 10-minute walk midday can keep the body's vitamin D at healthy levels. During brief winter walks, we receive the greatest benefits when we wear no sunscreen and expose as much skin to the sun as possible.

Vitamin D can also be obtained from foods. Salmon is one of the best sources of the vitamin. Egg yolks, cheese, mushrooms and beef liver contain smaller quantities of it.

To attract consumers, food companies add vitamin D to some of their milk products. The practice of putting the vitamin into milk began in the 1930s. At that time, many children were suffering from rickets, an illness that is caused by a vitamin D deficiency (不足). It made the children's bones soft and weak. Adding Vitamin D to milk helped to solve the problem, and it has been available ever since.

For people who still need more vitamin D, there is another option: take vitamin D supplements. These products are widely sold in stores. However, anyone considering taking supplements should consult a physician first.

28. What is the main purpose of this article?

- A. To note risks associated with a nutrient.
- B. To analyze a nutrient's composition.
- C. To introduce a valuable nutrient.
- D. To explain how a nutrient was discovered.

29. What does this article imply about people during the winter months?

- A. They aren't able to meet their deadlines.
- B. They often don't dress warmly enough.
- C. They generally tend to remain indoors.
- D. They leave lots of work for others to do.

30. According to this article, what should people avoid doing with their skin to get the most benefit?

- A. Washing it with harsh cleaners.
- B. Scratching it to relieve an itch.
- C. Allowing it to become extremely dry.
- D. Covering it with protective lotion.

31. How does the article define rickets?

- A. As a revolutionary drug. B. As a health problem.
C. As an economical treatment. D. As a mental disorder.

D

Teaming up with AI

First the robots came for our jobs. Now they're coming for our hobbies. Google's DeepMind AI has been busy the past few years, creating programs to take on human players across a variety of games. In 2016 its AlphaGo beat the best Go player in the world. Earlier this year, its AlphaStar defeated two middle-tier players at the popular online game StarCraft II. Now it's learning to win at multiplayer games.

"Artificially intelligent agents are getting better and better at two-player games, but most real-world endeavors (努力) require teamwork," DeepMind's researchers wrote in a paper published in Science in June.

To be sure, computers have been proving their dominance over humans in one-on-one turn-based games such as chess ever since IBM's Deep Blue beat Russian chess master Garry Kasparov in 1997.

However, successfully using teamwork to win in multiplayer games with complex environments was difficult to achieve.

For this purpose, DeepMind's researchers designed AI agents that taught themselves how to play first-person game Quake III Arena. The team, led by Maz Jaderberg, worked on a modified version of Quake III Arena.

The game mode they chose was "Capture the Flag". All the players must work together to steal the other team's flag while safeguarding their own.

The AI agents "trained" with 12 hours of game data, then matched up against professional game testers. The AI won 75 percent of the time, even when its reaction time artificially slowed down to human levels and when their aiming ability was similarly reduced.

And in order to make improvements, the programmers used various kinds of "rewards" to help the AI players weigh their goals and actions to help them cooperate in the teamwork. They also used randomized maps for each new match.

"That meant the solutions that the agents find have to be general—they cannot just memorize a sequence of actions," said co-author Wojciech Czarnecki.

The only time humans were able to beat the AI agents was when they teamed

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up together. A team of one human and one AI agent had a five percent greater win possibility than a team of just AI agents.

Ethan Gach said at the video game news website Kotaku, "It suggests that the AI program is able to play with non-AI teammates." In the near future, AI may cooperate with human beings in some other fields, such as medicine and other branches of science.

32. What might be the most difficult task for AI agents in multiplayer games?

- A. Understanding the rules.
- B. Cooperating with other players.
- C. Memorizing complex actions.
- D. Increasing reaction speed.

33. How did the researchers of Google's DeepMind train AI agents?

- A. They put them through different games.
- B. They gave various "punishments" when AI agents lost the games.
- C. They made AI agents team up with non-professional human players.
- D. They limited the time for AI agents to complete difficult tasks.

34. What does Gach mean in the last paragraph?

- A. AI players perform better than humans in a team game.
- B. AI programs should be offered more game data.
- C. AI players are able to do well with human players.
- D. AI programs have been successfully put into use in medicine.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2分,共10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Some students get so nervous before a test. 35 Sian Beilock, a professor at the University of Chicago in Illinois, has studied these highly anxious test-takers. The students start worrying about the results. And when they worry, it actually uses up attention and memory resources (资源).

Professor Beilock and another researcher, Gerardo Ramirez, have developed a possible solution. Just before an exam, highly anxious test-takers spend ten minutes writing about their worries about the test.

36 They gave them two short maths tests. After the first one, they asked the students to either sit quietly or write about their feelings about the upcoming second test.

Professor Beilock says those who sat quietly scored an average of 12% worse on the second test. 37 Next, the researchers used younger students in a biology class. They told them before final exams either to write about their feelings or to think about things unrelated (不相关的) to the test. Professor Beilock says highly anxious students who did the writing got an average grade of B+, compared to a B- for those who did not.

“What we showed is that for students who are highly test-anxious, who’d done our writing intervention (干预), all of a sudden there was no relationship between test anxiety and performance. 38”

But what if students do not have a chance to write about their fears immediately before an exam? 39

- A. They were performing just as well as their classmates who don’t normally get nervous in these tests.
- B. Researchers asked students to direct their attention from the test.
- C. The researchers tested the idea on a group of twenty anxious college students.
- D. But the students who had written about their fears improved their performance by an average of 5%.
- E. They do poorly even if they know the material.
- F. It doesn’t matter where we write about our worries before an exam.
- G. Professor Beilock says students can try it themselves at home or in the library.

第三部分 书面表达 (共两节, 32 分)

第一节(共 4 小题;第 40、41 题各 2 分, 第 42 题 3 分, 第 43 题 5 分,共 12 分)

阅读下面短文,根据题目要求用英语回答问题。请在答题卡指定区域作答。

Do you have trouble finishing your work within a given time? Do you find yourself having to scramble (艰难完成) through your work because time is running out? It is important to manage your time properly.

First, (you should write down your tasks on paper. This is to make sure that you do not miss any of them. Having them written down somewhere ensures that you will get the task completed even if you forget about it. Of course, you need to make sure that the task list is always within your sight. Make sure you have a clear view of your tasks. You can write them down in a diary.

After you have written down your tasks, it is time to plan your action. Which

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tasks need not be completed as urgently ? How much time are you going to give each task? I suggest that you complete the urgent tasks first, but at the same time, be sure to include some time to take breaks in between. The breaks ensure that you have a moment to run away from stress until you return to continue from where you left off.

Above all, however, don't procrastinate because it is your number one enemy. Procrastination can also mean that you will not be focused when you do your work. Time is valuable, so do not waste it by procrastinating. Focus on completing the task and get it over once and for all.

40. Where can you write your tasks down?

41. Why should we take breaks between tasks?

42. Please decide which part is false in the following statement, then underline it and explain why.

Our biggest enemy when we manage our time properly is that we will not be focused.

43. Do you think it is important to manage your time properly? Why or why not?

(About 40 words)

第二节(20 分)

假设你是红星中学高一学生李华, 你的英国朋友 Tom 在邮件中询问你的高中生活。请给他回邮件, 内容包括:

1. 你遇到的挑战;
2. 你为此所做的努力;
3. 询问他的情况。

注意: 1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 邮件的开头和结尾已给出, 不计入总词数。

Dear Tom,

Yours,

Li Hua

(请务必将作文写在答题卡指定区域内)

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京考一点通团队整理了【**2023 年 10-11 月北京各区各年级期中试题 & 答案汇总**】专题，及时更新最新试题及答案。

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