

2023-2024 学年度第一学期

北京育才学校高一英语学科

期中考试试卷

(总分: 150 分, 考试时间: 120 分钟)

本试卷分为第 I 卷(选择题)和第 II 卷(非选择题)两部分

第 I 卷

第一部分: 听力理解(共三节, 满分 30 分)

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,共 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一道小题,从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项
中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你将有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和
阅读下一小题。每段对话你将听一遍。

1. What drink does the woman prefer?

- A. Green tea. B. Coffee. C. Orange juice.

2. What's the weather like this afternoon?

- A. Stormy. B. Sunny. C. Cloudy.

3. Why does the man want to buy a bicycle?

- A. To get some exercise. B. To train for a bicycle race. C. To join a bicycle club.

4. Which of the following has the same meaning as TTFN?

- A. BRB. B. BCNU. C. TYVM.

5. Where are the two speakers?

- A. In the railway station. B. At the cinema. C. In the park.

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,共 15 分)

听下面 4 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几道小题,从每题所给的 A、B、
C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有 5 秒钟的时间阅
每小题。听完后,每小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白你将听
遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第 6 至 7 两道小题。

6. Why is Charlotte upset?

- A. She doesn't feel well.
B. She is too busy to have supper.
C. She made mistakes during work.

7. What is the man doing?

- A. Asking for help. B. Comforting Charlotte. C. Giving Charlotte supper.

听下面一段对话,回答第 8 至 9 两道小题。

8. What's the relationship between the two speakers?

- A. Shop assistant and customer.

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B. Travel guide and traveler.

C. Teacher and student.

9. What souvenirs will the woman choose?

A. Silk and fans.

B. Dragon Well Tea.

C. The Four Treasures of the Study.

听下面一段对话，回答第 10 至 12 三道小题。

10. What is the man's favorite subject?

A. History.

B. Math.

C. Geography.

11. In Mr. Johnson's opinion, what can help him a lot in the job?

A. Logic.

B. Writing.

C. Computer.

12. What would Mr. Johnson like to work as?

A. A product designer.

B. A school teacher.

C. A computer programmer.

听下面一段独白，回答第 13 至 15 三道小题。

13. How many types of electronic games are introduced?

A. 5.

B. 4.

C. 3.

14. What can players do in Simulation Games?

A. They can create their own families.

B. They can fight against each other.

C. They can search for treasures.

15. Why does the speaker give the speech?

A. To introduce different video games to kids.

B. To offer parents guidance on children's games.

C. To help children quit video games.

第三节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 7.5 分）

听下面一段对话，完成第 16 题至第 20 题五道小题，每小题仅填写一个词。听对话前，你将有 20 秒钟的时间阅读试题，听完后你将有 60 秒钟的作答时间。这段对话你将听两遍。

Course Registration

Name: Dominick Dobuwa

Course: the 16 full-time summer course

Dates: from July 24th to 17 10th

Tuition: \$ 150 and a \$ 5 registration 18

Accommodation: \$ 27 a 19 with Oxford family

Nationality: from 20

第二部分：完形填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 22.5 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Fleanor Love knows that weddings create a lot of leftover flowers. That means more opportunities for her to collect after-wedding bouquets (花束) and give them to her lonely hospital 21, many of whom don't often have visitors, let alone expensive 22.

The flowers are still in good shape, and the patients are pleased to have them. "I was so 23 that I cried," said patient Connie Melzer, who was recovering from a heart problem when Love walked into her room with a bouquet in early 2020.

Love worked at the Virginia Commonwealth University Hospital as a(n) 24 student. She wondered how she could help 25 the patients' suffering besides learning how to treat them as a student doctor.

"One of the 26 of being a medical student is that it can be very difficult to 27 to the care team," said Love. "You are there as a learner, who doesn't have as much knowledge as doctors. But you want to 28 your patients. How can I at this stage in my training make a(n) 29 for them?"

In 2019, she started *The Simple Sunflower* in Richmond, and so far has 30 more than 760 bouquets to patients. She brought fellow students and other people into her project, and now has more than 200 31 on the email list.

When Love began the project, she called businesses such as wedding venues (场馆) and florists and asked them what events were scheduled. She then reached out to brides and grooms to ask them if they had 32 for their flowers after the big day.

For each wedding, she organized a team of eight people who helped 33 the flowers when the party was over and then spent time carrying them to individual patients.

People beyond the VCU community have heard about Love's project and become part of it. "Once the word got out, people around the city started 34 us," Love said. She wanted to bring the project to more cities and maybe open branches at other medical schools.

"I feel 35 when I see the patients who receive our bouquets," she said. "It reminds me why we do what we do."

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|----------------|------------|
| 21. A. patients | B. cleaners | C. doctors | D. nurses |
| 22. A. cards | B. fruits | C. flowers | D. cakes |
| 23. A. tired | B. moved | C. worried | D. bored |
| 24. A. art | B. law | C. engineering | D. medical |

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 25. A. change | B. accept | C. improve | D. reduce |
| 26. A. dreams | B. skills | C. challenges | D. exams |
| 27. A. listen | B. contribute | C. respond | D. adapt |
| 28. A. help | B. check | C. study | D. guide |
| 29. A. difference | B. choice | C. impression | D. decision |
| 30. A. divided | B. thrown | C. delivered | D. applied |
| 31. A. customers | B. volunteers | C. managers | D. teachers |
| 32. A. means | B. goals | C. efforts | D. plans |
| 33. A. pick up | B. hold up | C. make up | D. give up |
| 34. A. greeting | B. contacting | C. trusting | D. considering |
| 35. A. stressed | B. confident | C. relaxed | D. satisfied |

第三部分：阅读理解（共2节，20小题，共40分）

第一节：阅读理解（共15小题；每小题2分，共30分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

5 Best Things to Do in Myrtle Beach, SC

From fishing to tours on gondolas, there is a huge variety of things to enjoy here. Explore the best of the best, whether you are staying in downtown Myrtle Beach or North Myrtle Beach, there are plenty of good things to discover during your vacation.



Live Entertainment at the Carolina Opry:

gondolas

Head to Barefoot Landing to enjoy some amazing live music and fun at one of the best Myrtle Beach attractions! The Carolina Opry is one of the most popular entertainment places in the area. Once known as the Calvin Gilmore Theater, the Carolina Opry offers shows such as Time Warp, Thunder & Light, and its same-name Carolina Opry show.

Family Kingdom Amusement Park:

If you are a roller coaster addict, be sure to visit Family Kingdom Amusement Park. This thrilling adventure park has fun for all ages, offering a ton of thrill rides such as the Twist'N Shout, Slingshot, and even water rides at its nearby water park. All of this fun takes place by the sea, so you get awesome views along with your adventures.

Wonderworks:

Head to Wonderworks for some of the best attractions! With these interactive exhibits, guests can exercise their minds. Explore the world through these unique exhibits and learn about natural disasters, space, light, and sound, and test your strength and your skills at the Physical Challenge Zone. The museum also features an indoor ropes course, 6D motion ride, and laser tag!

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Myrtle Waves Water Park:

Enjoy a splash at this amazing amusement park! Visitors will find a large variety of water slides and water attractions, from a lazy river to thrill rides and tubing adventures. It is a good way for families of all ages to enjoy some water fun.

Tanger Outlet:

This outlet store is a popular place for those wanting to go shopping. You can choose either the Tanger Outlets South location or the Tanger Outlets North location. No matter which one you visit, you'll find amazing deals from your favorite stores like Under Armour, Michael Kors, and the Disney Outlet.

36. What can visitors do at the Carolina Opry?
A. Enjoy live music. B. Have some water fun.
C. See interactive exhibits. D. Do some shopping.
37. In which place can visitors both exercise their minds and test their strength?
A. Family Kingdom Amusement Park. B. Wonderworks.
C. Myrtle Waves Water Park. D. Tanger Outlet.
38. What is the main purpose of the passage?
A. To recommend attractions. B. To advertise exhibitions.
C. To describe adventures. D. To introduce shows.

B

When the COVID-19 pandemic forced the town in Manton, Michigan to shut down, Scott Chittle decided that the community needed a safe place to come together, and something to bring some joy during the boring winter months. And what is a better outdoor activity to get people outside in the cold than ice skating?

In order to make his dream a reality, Chittle searched the Internet for videos on how to build an ice rink (溜冰场). He ordered a large 3,000 square foot tarp (防水帆布) online and bought some wood to create the walls. It took 12 fire trucks from the local fire department to get enough water to fill the plot.

It took a little time as Chittle went door to door to convince people to come and see his creation, and soon Chittle's backyard ice rink became a Manton hotspot. Parents joined in to help Chittle buy second-hand skates and hockey sticks for the neighborhood children. Soon enough, the children were skating and shooting.

"We kept seeing more things donated. It was fantastic because the whole community just came together. It was amazing how everybody worked together because of Scott." says neighbor Audrey Hooker.

Skaters were welcome to come at any time. And each Saturday from 4 p.m. until 8 p.m., dozens of children and their parents gathered at the ice rink for skate parties. The children who had been confined to their homes for almost a year laughed and shouted with joy while skating around the rink. Parents gathered around feeling relief that their children had found a purpose again. It became a

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weekly event that neighbors could look forward to and it offered a place for people to see each other in a socially distanced way.

But the kindness didn't stop with Chittle. When the community heard how much money he used to make this project happen, everyone helped. A fundraiser brought in about \$1,300, and letters sent to Chittle's home stuffed with cash brought in an additional \$1,500, covering all of the costs with money to spare. Companies began sending supplies for next year's ice rink including outdoor lights, a snow sweeping machine and shovels.

"This has been a community thing," explains Chittle. "It's not just me. I want to show the rest of the world what a little effort, the best intentions, and community can do not only for others but for the souls of all."

39. Why did Chittle build a backyard ice rink?

- A. To organize dancing parties.
- B. To show off his creativity.
- C. To get some money and outdoor supplies.
- D. To offer a safe social place and some fun.

40. What did the parents do to help with the ice rink?

- A. Filled the ice rink with water.
- B. Raised money for Chittle.
- C. Bought skates and hockey sticks.
- D. Convinced people to come.

41. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. The ice rink is only open to children on Saturday.
- B. The whole community contributed to the ice rink.
- C. Chittle made much money after building the ice rink.
- D. The parents felt relief because Chittle took care of their children.

42. Which of the following words can best describe Scott Chittle?

- A. Honest and friendly.
- B. Careful and confident.
- C. Humorous and polite.
- D. Kind and devoted.

C

How Your Weekly Shop Could Help Prevent a Mass Extinction

All around the world, the way in which we produce, buy and eat food has never been more similar. You may think you have more choices than your parents or grandparents ever did, and on one level that is true. Wherever you are, you can eat various foods all in a single day.

What we're being offered appears at first to be diverse, until you realise it is the same kind of "diversity" that is spreading around the globe in the same way; what the world buys and eats is becoming more and more the same. Of the 6,000 plant species humans have eaten over time, we now mainly grow and eat just nine. What's less well known is that for each of the crops, we're eating from a smaller number of varieties. Thousands of different wheats exist, but less than 10 make it onto the "recommended list" issued to British farmers. It's a similar story with the meat we eat.

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This relatively recent phenomenon (现象) of eating from such a narrow selection of plants and animals, and just a few varieties of these, has resulted in a serious loss of diversity in farmers' fields and in our diets and a great loss of biodiversity.

In the 20th century, efforts were made to produce more calories (卡路里) to feed growing populations, but in search of quantity, we gave up diversity. Crops and farm animals unique to their part of the world became endangered; some even went extinct (灭绝). When a food is lost, we risk not only losing a special flavour, but also a way of life and part of a culture. We also lose choices for the future.

Faced with the growing impact of climate change and extreme weather events, we can add greater resilience (快速恢复能力) to our food system by saving diversity. But as the world farms and eats in increasingly similar ways, more foods are at risk of disappearing. We all have a part to play in preventing this from happening, wherever we are in the world, and it starts with what we put in our shopping baskets.

Still unsure where to start? Focus on one of your favourite foods and start to explore it in all its diversity. Whether that's chocolate, coffee, cheese or wine, find as much variation as you can, set off on a flavour adventure and help save something from extinction.

43. According to the passage, people may believe that _____.

- A. our choices of food are more than those of early generations
- B. our ways of food production are never similar to one another
- C. what we plant stays the same around the world
- D. what we eat is becoming increasingly popular

44. How does the writer prove his idea in Paragraph 2?

- A. By using data.
- B. By describing a scene.
- C. By telling a story.
- D. By sharing experiences.

45. According to the writer, what might be the cause of the loss of biodiversity?

- A. Climate.
- B. Business.
- C. Population.
- D. Technology.

46. What is the last paragraph mainly about?

- A. Why to start.
- B. Where to shop.
- C. What to eat.
- D. How to help.

D

If there is one place you don't want to stick your finger, it's the mouth of a Pacific lingcod. These fearsome fish have around 500 needlelike teeth sticking out of jaws (颌) that are strong enough to crush crustaceans (甲壳动物).

How lingcod maintain the sharpness of their terrifying teeth has long been a

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puzzle. But a study, published in November in the *Proceedings of the Royal Society B*, claims that Pacific lingcod keep their teeth sharp and shiny by replacing about three percent of them every day. For a lingcod, that's up to 20 teeth replaced daily.

In order to determine the frequency at which lingcod replace their teeth, Ms. Cohen, a coauthor of the new study, and her colleagues kept 20 lingcod at the University of Washington's Friday Harbor Laboratories and tracked how many teeth they lost and regrew over several days. The fish were placed in a tank of seawater mixed with a red dye (染料) that colored their teeth, then returned to their regular tank for 10 days. When the 10 days were up, the fish were placed in a tank containing a green dye and then examined. The teeth that were present since the start of the experiment were both red and green, whereas the new teeth were only green.

After collecting and examining a total of 10,000 teeth, the scientists were able to determine how quickly lingcod lost and regrew their teeth and which teeth were replaced most often.

Lingcod, like most fish, have two sets of jaws: oral jaws and pharyngeal jaws. Their oral jaws are used to catch food while their pharyngeal jaws, which are positioned in their throats, are used to chew their food and move it from their mouths to the stomach. Ms. Carr, the lead author, and colleagues found that teeth are replaced more frequently in the back of the mouth, where most of the chewing and crushing take place.

The way lingcod replace their teeth is likely crucial to their hunting strategy, says Kory Evans, a fish ecologist at Rice University in Houston. "The duller a lingcod's teeth are, the harder it is going to be for it to hold on to its target. So having the ability to shed teeth and replace them is pretty important." Dr. Evans said, "In order to make it as a lingcod, you need sharp pointy teeth and all your teeth need to be on point."

47. What does Paragraph 3 mainly talk about?

- A. What role seawater played.
- B. What conclusion was reached.
- C. How the study was conducted.
- D. How teeth changed their colors.

48. According to the passage, lingcod's teeth are replaced _____.

- A. every 10 days
- B. to better hunt for food
- C. faster in the oral jaw
- D. with bigger and sharper ones

49. What does the underlined word "shed" in the last paragraph probably mean?

- A. Repair.
- B. Sharpen.
- C. Lose.
- D. Examine.

50. What is the purpose of writing this passage?

- A. To warn people of the danger of a fish.
- B. To introduce the findings of a new study.
- C. To stress the importance of replacing teeth.
- D. To suggest new ways to conduct studies on fish.

第二节：7选5（共5题；每小题2分，共10分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Nowadays, students seem to be increasingly glued to their phones. Reading books is a great way to help fight that addiction, but how can students get a good reading habit?

_____51_____

You want to start reading and aren't quite sure where to go. _____52_____. It doesn't matter what form of text it is, so long as it's interesting. A good place to start is online articles. _____53_____. Once you're comfortable with reading short pieces of text, move on to short novels or magazines. It's recommended that you pick books with awards, because that's probably a safe bet.

Read step by step and consistently.

Longer pieces of text and thick novels may seem intimidating(令人胆怯的), but an important thing to remember is that you don't have to read the whole thing in one day. _____54_____. Read a little every day. It doesn't matter if it's 10 minutes or 30, so long as you actually sit down and read. Something that can help with this is that you get yourself a small cozy reading corner, so you can get in the mood to read. Also, bring your book everywhere. I mean it. _____55_____.

- A. There are many websites with a variety of topics, ranging from animals to politics.
- B. Read it on the plane, in queues, instead of looking at your phone.
- C. What you have to remember to do is to be consistent.
- D. Where can you go to look for books?
- E. I recommend looking for things that interest you.
- F. Don't read too difficult books.
- G. Read right books.

第 II 卷

第一部分：选词填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

用方框中词组的适当形式完成下列句子，每个词组只能用一次。

suffer from	strike a balance	be responsible for
to some extent	remove ...from...	in other words
to be frank	due to	apply for
		contribute to

- Confidence is regarded by some people as one of the key factors to success. _____, confidence is of great importance to us.
- He has decided to _____ a part-time job during the summer vacation.
- The drivers should have protected the safety of the travelers. They _____ the car accident at that time.
- Students have to learn to _____ between study and entertainment.
- I agree with what you say _____.
- When the fruit is cooked, we should _____ it _____ the heat.
- _____, I think your son has little chance of passing the exam, because he is too lazy.
- _____ ill health, he could not attend the meeting.
- Most parts of African countries _____ drought(干旱) in recent years.
- The drugs also may _____ preventing severe disease and death.

第二部分：单句语法填空（共 15 题，每小题 1.5 分，共 22.5 分）

- As a result, costs will be reduced _____ as much as 90 %.
- Don't be _____ (stress) out. You should listen to some music and relax.
- They are eager _____ (travel) abroad for further study.
- Mary, as well as her brothers, _____ (jog) in the early morning regularly.
- After hearing his _____ (inspire) words, I intended to study abroad.
- The scenery here is so _____ (attract) that we almost forget to return.
- Sophia intended to make a _____ (contribute) to charity all the time.
- It was typical of her _____ (forget) some important things.
- With the _____ (intend) of building up our body, our class is going to organize an activity.
- The electricity was cut _____ by the huge storm.
- I should adapt myself to _____ (live) here.
- He is always the last one _____ (leave) school.
- The boy has a strong desire _____ (explore) the universe.
- _____ (sleep) well, you should turn off the alarm.
- He hurried to the house only _____ (find) that it was empty.

第三部分：写作(20 分)

假设你是红星中学的学生李华, 你得知你的英国笔友 Tom 因一时无法融入新的班集体中, 所以他感到很苦恼。请用英语给他写一封信:

内容要点如下:

1. 帮他分析原因;
2. 给他提出建议。

注意: 词数 100 左右。

Dear Tom,

I know you are now having trouble communicating with others.

Yours,
Li Hua

2023-2024 学年度第一学期北京育才学校高一英语

期中试卷参考答案

第 I 卷

一、听力理解

1-5 CBABA 6-10 CBACB 11-15 ACCAB
16. second【写数字不给分】 17. August 18. fee 19. week 20. France

二、完形填空

21-25 ACBDD 26-30 CBAAC 31-35 BDABD

三、阅读理解

36-40 ABADC 41-45 BDAAC 46-50 DCBCB 51-55 GEACB

第 II 卷

一、选词填空

1. In other words 2. apply for 3. were responsible for 4. strike a balance
5. to some extent 6. remove...from... 7. To be frank 8. Due to
9. have suffered from 10. contribute to

二、单句语法填空

11. by 12. stressed 13. to travel 14. jogs 15. inspiring
16. attractive 17. contribution 18. to forget 19. intention 20. off
21. living 22. to leave 23. to explore 24. to sleep 25. to find

三、写作

略.

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