

海淀区高一英语期末练习参考答案

第一部分：听力理解（共 20 分）

第一节：1. C 2. B 3. A 4. B 5. A

第二节：6. C 7. A 8. B 9. C 10. B 11. C 12. A 13. B 14. C 15. A

第三节：16. exercise 17. brains/brain 18. training 19. museum 20. balance

评分标准：

1. 单词拼写正确计 1 分，拼写不正确不得分；
2. 每空只填写一个词，多于一个词不得分。

第二部分：知识运用（共 35 分）

第一节：

21. am filling 22. will call 23. has made 24. was reviewing 25. were impressed 26. who/that
27. Although/Though/While/Even though 等表示转折意义的连词 28. so that/in order that
29. were 30. was

评分标准：

所填内容使得句子达意，且拼写正确计 1 分；拼写不正确不得分。

第二节：

31. with 32. dates 33. types 34. decoration 35. put 36. recently
37. happiness 38. as 39. related 40. patterns

评分标准：

单词拼写正确计 1 分；拼写不正确不得分。

41. D 42. B 43. A 44. C 45. B 46. D 47. D 48. A 49. C 50. B

第三部分：阅读理解（共 30 分）

第一节：

51. C 52. A 53. B 54. D 55. A 56. D 57. B 58. C 59. A 60. D 61. C 62. C

第二节：

63. To help/Help boost energy levels and aid our performance.
64. Because it may lead to an inability to sleep and less focus in class.
65. 24 grams.

评分标准：

1. 在限定词数内作答且回答正确得 2 分，回答正确但超过规定词数得 1 分；
2. 第 64 题抄写文本原句得 2 分。

第四部分：书面表达（共 15 分）

66. Possible versions

Dear Jack,

I'm very happy to know that you are going to introduce a Chinese painting in class and I'm writing to help you.

I suggest that you should introduce the one painted by Xu Beihong. Across the painting, we can see several horses running at high speed like missiles across the sky. To emphasize the horses even more, Xu cleverly drew in black ink to show the moving hair on the horse's mane and tail. The reason why I recommend it to you is that horse is a typical subject of Xu's works, which represents energy and success in Chinese culture. It is also a favorite of many art lovers all over the world.

I hope my suggestion can help you. Let me know if you still need help.

Yours,

Li Hua

Dear Jack,

I'm very happy to know that you are going to introduce a Chinese painting in class. As a Chinese folk art lover, I'd like to offer you a hand.

Of the three paintings, I strongly suggest you choose the one painted by Qi Baishi, one of China's greatest painters. Across the painting, you can see a tiny dragonfly flying towards the bamboo. With its eyes fixed on the bamboo, the tiny insect shows a great interest in the plant.

The reasons why I recommend it to you are as follows. First of all, dragonfly and bamboo are typical of Qi's works, which, despite its simplicity, shows the harmony of nature. To emphasize the elegance and uprightness of the bamboo, Qi cleverly drew in strong and clear lines with bright color in a creative way. The dragonfly, with its wings spread above the bamboo, is also vividly painted. Another important reason for choosing this painting is that, in Chinese culture, bamboo is a symbol of good virtues and success.

I hope my suggestion can help you. Look forward to your great performance.

Yours,

Li Hua

附：听力录音材料

Text 1

M: The New Year is approaching! How shall we celebrate it?

W: Last year we held a party and the year before we had dinner together. I hope this year will be different.

M: What about going to the movies?

W: Good idea!

Text 2

W: Are you going to the bookstore today, Dad?

M: Yes, what do you want—another novel of Charles Dickens? Or perhaps a story book this time?

W: Actually I was wondering if you could get me a dictionary.

M: OK. No problem!

Text 3

M: I'm putting on weight. I need exercise.

W: Me, too. Let's do some sports together.

M: Great! How about going swimming tomorrow? Or playing basketball?

W: To be honest, I'd rather play table tennis.

Text 4

M: Hi, Laura, have you heard that Sam is going to Africa?

W: Really? Is he going on a vacation with his family?

M: No, he's going with a youth volunteer group. They are going to help build houses for poor families in the villages.

W: That sounds fun!

Text 5

W: Mike, what's the trouble?

M: Well, I can't find my passport. I have looked for it everywhere: the bedroom, the bathroom...

W: Have you tried the study? It could be somewhere there.

M: I haven't actually. I will do it right away.

Text 6

W: John, you look so worried. What happened?

M: I stayed up last night, and I'm under a lot of pressure. My manager is very strict. He gave me two projects.

Now the deadlines are near, but I have finished neither of them.

W: Is there anything I can do for you?

M: Well, I guess no one can help me but myself. For the moment, I just need someone to talk to.

W: I know how you feel. Take it easy and talk to me if you like.

M: That's very kind of you. Thank you!

W: Not at all!

Text 7

M: It's very kind of you to invite me.

W: I'm very glad you could come. It's been a great pleasure working with your company in the past two weeks.

Please take a seat.

M: Thank you. It's my first time to a Chinese restaurant. Look at the dishes. They are so inviting!

W: Would you like to try some cold dishes first? Have some chicken, please.

M: Wow, that's the most delicious chicken I've had! I can't wait to try the other dishes.

W: I'm so glad you like it. That's a typical Shanghai dish, sweet but very refreshing. There is a wide variety of food in China. Cantonese food is a bit light, and Hunan dishes are usually hot and spicy with a strong flavor.

M: Then I really have to do some homework before ordering Chinese dishes next time.

W: You bet! Maybe next time we can try something different, like Cantonese food.

M: Absolutely!

Text 8

M: Hi, Jane. Got any plans for the weekend?

W: Not much. Why?

M: I was wondering if you could help me prepare my presentation for Monday.

W: I'd love to. I've already finished my term paper.

M: When could we get together?

W: I will be available tomorrow night. Will that work?

M: That's great! Would you like to meet in the common room?

W: Sure, and before we meet, could you email me the questions you have so that I can get prepared?

M: I will do that as soon as I get home this evening.

W: Anything else we may need when we meet?

M: Yes. I will bring my laptop.

W: And the snacks.

M: Of course. The snacks.

W: See you then.

M: See you.

Text 9

Good evening! Thank you for coming to this meeting. I want to tell you something about the Music Club. This is a new club for students who like music. Anyone is welcome to join. Here are some forms for you to fill in. Please hand them in after class.

The Music Club will meet in the library every day after school.

On Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays we'll listen to CDs that club members bring to the meetings. There will be many different kinds of music. Club members will talk about the people who have written and performed the music. On Tuesdays and Thursdays club members will perform their own music. Many students here can sing or play musical instruments. The Music Club will give them a chance to perform in front of the other students.

The Music Club will have a president. This president will decide the program for the club – what CDs will be played and who will perform. At the next meeting we'll decide who the president is.

One last thing: please don't forget to hand in the forms. Thanks.

Text 10

Planning what to do in your spare time is sometimes not easy. It often means choosing one from many possibilities. You should always remember that your spare time is very important. It's the time to exercise our bodies and relax our brains from the work we do at school.

Most of us have some sports we like to do — there are so many activities to select from. Sometimes what we decide to do depends on what the weather is like. For example, if it's very cold outside and we don't like ice skating or skiing, then we should try to find some indoor activities, such as playing basketball or training in the gym.

Not all our activities have to be physical. Going to the movies, doing some reading and visiting a museum are helpful activities that don't need a lot of physical movements. Besides, spending time with your friends is also a good way to relax and have fun at the same time.

All in all, we should try to find a balance between work and play, so we don't get bored with doing the same thing all the time. Enjoy being outdoors, enjoy being with friends, and enjoy reading something for fun. If we do these things, we'll grow to be healthy both in our bodies and in our mind.