

2024 北京燕山初三（上）期末

英 语

一 单项选择 从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择可以填在空白处的最佳选项。

1. My grandparents are coming home from Hainan. We will meet _____ at the airport. ()
A. it B. her C. him D. them
2. There are many club s in our school. My favorite music club is _____ Friday afternoon. ()
A. on B. in C. at D. of
3. —Mr Li, can I join the football team?
—Of course, you _____. ()
A. can B. need C. must D. would
4. —How are you feeling, Jane?
—Much _____. Thanks for your help. ()
A. good B. better C. best D. the best
5. —_____ are you going to have the school meeting, Andrew?
—Online. ()
A. Where B. Who C. What D. When
6. My sister enjoys watching movies, _____ she doesn't like watching them alone. ()
A. or B. so C. but D. for
7. Many foreigners _____ Shougang Park yesterday and they felt really excited. ()
A. visit B. visited
C. are visiting D. will visit
8. —Where are you now, Betty?
—I'm in Lao She Teahouse and I _____ Beijing Opera. ()
A. watch B. watched
C. am watching D. have watched
9. We _____ some cleaning for the old men in our community tomorrow. ()
A. do B. did
C. were doing D. will do
10. Jima _____ a lot from the social work since he joined the projects at school. ()
A. learns B. learnt
C. has learnt D. will learn
11. Many homeless dogs _____ after well by Miss Wang every day. ()
A. look B. looked
C. are looked D. were looked

12. — Do you know _____, Mary?

—Yes.Perhaps in a few months. ()

- A. why the spaceship returned
- B. when will the spaceship return
- C. when the spaceship will return
- D. why did the spaceship return

二 完形填空 阅读下面的短文， 掌握其大意， 然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中， 选择最佳选项。

13. (8分) Lisa, Michael, and Emma were good friends.They were reading the script (剧本), when their drama teacher, Mrs.Anderson (1) _____ of the students with acting parts, they did not hear their names called.

They were asked to be the set designers, whose job was to (2) _____ the decorations on the stage.Lisa was unhappy because she performed well at the tryout.But she had an idea"If the girl who got the starring part (主演) gets sick or something, I'll have the chance.So (3) _____ perfectly."

For the next month the set - design team met after school every day.Emma and Michael cut, fixed and painted, while Lisa sat in the corner (4) _____, but she did not think it mattered.

That evening, when the teacher saw the sets before rehearsal (排练), she was (5) _____ because the rain bow had not been painted.So the actors had to rehearse without the sets.

As Lisa watched the play rehearsal with no sets, she (6) _____ she was ruining (毁坏) it although she had imagined stepping in at the last minute to save it.Lisa decided that if she could not act, she could help tell the story with excellent sets.

The set design team worked every afternoon and evening to get the sets (7) _____ and looking wonderful.

At the end of the play on opening night, their teacher had the set - design team come out to take a bow (鞠躬).The audience clapped for the set designers just as loudly as it had for the actors.It seemed that the sets were also stars of the show!From this experience, she could achieve her (8) _____.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| (1) A.names | B.parts | C.numbers | D.grades |
| (2) A.check | B.move | C.build | D.clean |
| (3) A.plans | B.lines | C.answers | D.opinions |
| (4) A.smoothly | B.easily | C.normally | D.slowly |
| (5) A.disappointed | B.frightened | C.relaxed | D.bored |
| (6) A.heard | B.remembered | C.realized | D.replied |
| (7) A.copied | B.cut | C.repaired | D.finished |
| (8) A.progress | B.success | C.promise | D.friendship |

三 阅读理解

14. (6分) 阅读下列网站介绍, 请根据人物喜好和需求匹配最合适的网站, 并将网站所对应的 A, B, C, 填在相应位置上。选项中有一项为多余选项。

<p>EcoCentral</p> <p>This website is all about looking after the Earth. There are facts about different animals, and information about forests, deserts and oceans. You can upload your own videos onto the site for everyone to see.</p> <p>A</p>	<p>ChannelTwenty</p> <p>On this site you can watch a daily news program and search for information about big news stories. There are also videos on different subjects, articles about famous bands, games and competitions.</p> <p>B</p>
<p>ScienceZone</p> <p>There's lots of information on this site about maths, chemistry and biology. You can visit some of the world's most famous museums, or watch wildlife via webcams. There are also some very cool games</p> <p>C</p>	<p>Tune - in</p> <p>There are millions of songs on this website for you to download or listen to online. You can save your favorite songs in your own list. If you're in a band, you can record your music and upload it. The website is large, but the menus are easy to use.</p> <p>D</p>

(1) _____ Harry likes visiting online museums and he is interested in playing cool games online when he finishes his homework.

(2) _____ Jessica enjoys searching for information about big news stories and videos on her favorite subjects on the Internet.

(3) _____ Martin loves listening to English songs and he often downloads and shares his favorite songs with his classmates.

15. (6分) Around six weeks ago, Kaileen came running into the house, just getting off the bus from school. She was excited about a story about homeless pets because of Hurricane (飓风) (your KIND News). Kaileen has a great love and compassion (同情心) for animals, however, did. She said that we should go around right then to our neighbors and collect all their change to send to the animal shelters (保护所).

I thought this was a school project, but in fact, it was not. This was what Kaileen wanted to do on her own! Well

Anyway, I told her to make a card and send it out to our neighbors first. With the help of her older brother, Kaileen soon made a lovely card that asked our neighbors to help these pets by giving their spare change. She gave them a few days and a date she would come by to pick up any donations (捐赠).

Well, I had to go out and buy a donation box. Kaileen collected \$279.50!!! I just thought you would like to know how KIND News had touched a little one's heart and given her the idea to show her compassion for animals. Thank you—we really enjoy your paper.

(1) Why was Kaileen excited when she came back from school? _____

A. Because she told an exciting story in school.

- B.Because she heard about a story about Hurricane.
C.Because she got some homeless pets on the school bus.
D.Because she wanted to help homeless pets from Hurricane.

(2) How did the writer feel about her daughter's idea? _____

- A.Tired and sad.
B.Worried and angry.
C.Pleased and excited.
D.Surprised and moved.

(3) From the passage we learn that KIND News _____.

- A.collects donations for homeless people
B.tells children how to keep pet s healthy
C.encourages children to help homeless pets
D.sets up many shelters for homeless animals

16. (6分) Would you like to get fewer colds and feel better? Would you like to have a taste of a special plant?

Would you like to keep a plant with little care? An Aloe Vera plant could be just what the scientists may suggest! Growing Aloe Vera as a houseplant can improve air quality and help clean the air. Studies have shown that many houseplants, including Aloe Vera, can actually take toxins (毒素), sore throats and dry coughs. If you do get these illnesses, Aloe Vera plants may help you get better.

Aloe Vera plants can be used as medicine. Aloe Vera gel (胶体) helps to deal with the pain of burns. And it also helps with itchiness (痒) caused by insect bites. To get this gel, peel it, and put the gel on the affected skin (患处).

Apart from medical use, Aloe Vera plants are also popular in food industry. Whether you are interested in Aloe juice or crazy about Aloe yogurt, you'll easily find them in the supermarket. Aloe Vera can also go with other vegetables to make a safe dish on your dinner table.

Aloe Vera plants are not cactuses (仙人掌), but they are similar to cactuses in many ways. Like a cactus, Aloe Vera grows well in dry and warm air. Aloe plants require bright light. So they do best when placed near a window. Aloe Vera plants are able to store water in their leaves, make it completely wet, much like a desert rainstorm. That's all you need to do to take care of an Aloe plant.

Aloe Vera plants are lovely to look at and require very little care. That is why it is the perfect plant for a forgetful gardener. It is said that Aloe Vera is one of nature's most amazing gifts! Scientists have even studied plants as a way of providing cleaner air in space stations. They consider Aloe Vera as one of the top plants on earth for improving indoor air quality.



Aloe Vera

(1) Growing Aloe Vera can help _____.

- A.kill insects
B.clean the air
C.reduce pressure
D.warm the house

(2) Paragraph 4 is mainly about ____.

- A.what plants to choose
- B.why people grow cactuses
- C.how to take care of Aloe Vera
- D.where people place houseplants

(3) What can we learn from the passage? ____

- A.Aloe Vera plants can grow better without warm air and water.
- B.Many houseplants can help you get better from the illness faster.
- C.Aloe Vera plants can be used as medicine and made into drink and food.
- D.It's the best way to use Aloe Vera plants for providing cleaner air in space stations.

17. (8分) Do you like to keep fit? We all know that moving our bodies is good for us.Exercise benefits heart health, bone health, weight control, and much more.More and more people are taking up activities that improve their fitness.But there is a risk some of us might get obsessed (痴迷) and overdo it.

While not getting enough exercise is a big topic for most people, however, for some people (成瘾), especially if someone is driven by achievement and perfectionism.And sharing data on social media means exercising becomes public and competitive which could cause problems in someone who is vulnerable (易受伤的).Experts say this can lead to a medical condition called orthorexia nervosa (完美食欲症), it can lead to malnutrition (营养不良) and mental health problems.

Too much exercise can also take its toll on someone's physical health as well.Over exercising can lead to injuries such as stress fractures (疲劳性骨折), and a low immune system (免疫系统).So how much exercise is too much? Research by the Journal of the American College of Cardiology found the ideal pace to jog was about eight kilometres per hour and that it was best to jog no more than three times a week or for 2.5 hours in total (适度的) jogging is possibly more beneficial than giving up exercising or doing hard jogging.

While over - exercising can make problems, the good news is that you can change the effects of over - exercising."The first thing you can (and should) do is to rest, a sports and exercise psychologist says, "If you're still experiencing symptoms (症状), it's a good idea to check in with your doctor to see if you need to take more time off or if there's any underlying problem that needs to be checked."

(1) What can lead to people's addiction to over - exercise according to paragraph 2? ____

- A.Their needs for social support.
- B.Their addiction to fitness apps.
- C.Their worries over health problems.
- D.Their strong drive for perfectionism.

(2) What does the underlined phrase"take its toll"in paragraph 3 mean? ____

- A.Go hand in hand.
- B.Have a bad effect.
- C.Go back and forth.

D.Play an important role.

(3) Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage? _____

A.It's a good idea to jog more than three times a week.

B.Sharing data on social media can help you get achievement.

C.More and more people like doing over - exercising activities.

D.Addiction to 'healthy' eating or over - exercise can lead to health problems.

(4) What is the passage mainly about? _____

A.The risk of fitness obsession.

B.The importance of doing exercise.

C.The benefits of moderate jogging.

D.The symptoms of over - exercising.

四 阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题

18. (10 分)

Collecting As a Hobby

Collecting must be one of the various human activities, and it's one that many psychologists (心理学家) find more attractive.

Some people collect because they want to make money.This could be called an instrumental (工具性) reason for collecting.They'll look for antiques (古董, 古玩) that they can buy cheaply and expect to sell at a profit (赢利), too—buying cheap and selling dear can give the collector a sense of achievement.

Another motive (动机) for collecting is the desire (渴望) to find something special, this can give a purpose to a life.There is a danger, though (个别的) is ever lucky enough to find what they're looking for, they may feel empty

If you think about collecting postage stamps, another potential (潜在的) reason is its educational value.Stamp collecting opens a window to other countries, animals, or famous people shown on their stamps.In the 19th century (化石), animals and plants from around the globe and their collections provided a large amount of information about the natural world.Without those collections, our understanding would be far behind what it is.

Not all collectors are interested in learning from their hobbies.Some people collect because of the need for a sense of control, perhaps as a way of dealing with insecurity (不安全).Stamp collectors, put their stamps in albums in a particularly order, perhaps by country in alphabetical order, birds, maps

(1) What is the instrumental reason for collecting? _____

(2) Why do the collectors feel empty when they find their special things? _____

(3) What collections provided the information about the natural world? _____

(4) If you are a collector, what will you collect? And why? _____

五 文段表达 从下面两个题目中任选一题，根据中英文提示，完成一篇不少于 50 词的文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的真实校名和姓名。

19. (10 分) 假如你是李华，你的英国笔友 Chris 听说你上个月完成了北京市第一次英语听说考试，想了解

一下你平时是如何进行听说提升练习的

提示词语: practice, conversation, join, fluently (流畅地)

提示问题: ●How do you usually improve your listening and speaking English?

●What have you achieved?

Dear Chris,

I'm glad to know that you're interested in my English listening and speaking learning.

Yours,

Li Hua

20. 在人生旅途中, 总会有这样一些人, 他们或令你感动、或让你崇敬、或使你难忘……某英文报社正在开展以"难忘的人"为主题的征文活动。假如你是李华, 谈谈谁是你难忘的人, 他(她) 曾经做过什么以及你从他(她)

提示词语: helpful, fail, encourage, make progress

提示问题: •Who is the person you will never forget?

•What did he / she do?

•What can you learn from him / her?

参考答案

一 单项选择 从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择可以填在空白处的最佳选项。

1. 【分析】我的祖父母要从海南回家了。我们将在机场接他们。

【解答】it 它；her 她；them 他们，后接人称代词宾格，设空处指代前面提到的 My，复数形式。

故选：D。

【点评】掌握人称代词宾格的用法和含义是解答本题的关键。

2. 【分析】我们学校有许多俱乐部。我最喜欢的音乐俱乐部是在星期五下午。

【解答】on 具体到某一天的上午、下午或晚上、月、季节、时代；at 后接钟点时刻，表示所属关系，指的是具体某一天的下午。

故选：A。

【点评】掌握时间介词的用法是解答本题的关键。

3. 【分析】—李先生，我可以加入足球队吗？

—当然可以。

【解答】can 能；need 需要；would 将要，表示可能性。

故选：A。

【点评】掌握情态动词的含义和用法，分析选项，结合句意选择正确答案。

4. 【分析】— 你现在感觉如何，简？

— 好多了，多谢你的帮助。

【解答】根据句意可知，这里是前后的感觉对比。

故选：B。

【点评】首先弄明白所缺失部分的汉语含义，然后根据具体语境确定单词或者短语，最终确定具体的形式作答。

5. 【分析】— 你打算在哪里开学校会议，安德鲁？

— 在线。

【解答】A 哪里，B 谁，D 什么时候。）可知是问“你打算在哪里开学校会议？”用 where 符合语境。

故选：A。

【点评】考查疑问副词，要牢记用法，根据题干，给出正确答案。

6. 【分析】我姐姐喜欢看电影，但她不喜欢一个人看。

【解答】or 或者；so 所以；for 为了，.....她不喜欢一个人看，应该是“但是”。

故选：C。

【点评】连词可以表并列、承接、转折、因果、选择、假设、比较、让步等关系，要结合语境，选择合适连词用法。

7. 【分析】昨天许多外国人参观了首钢公园，他们感到非常兴奋。

【解答】句中 and 链接两个并列的动作，and 后的句子“they really，y 结合时间状语 yesterday 可知，句意为：昨天许多外国人参观了首钢公园，句中谓语动词使用过去式。

故选：B。

【点评】考查动词时态，结合时间状语以及语境准确判断所应使用的时态，确定动词的正确形式。

8. 【分析】—你现在在哪里，贝蒂？

—我在老舍茶舍，我正在看京剧。

【解答】A 一般现在时（主语为非第三人称单数时）；B 一般过去时；D 现在完成时，问的是现在正在哪里做什么。

故选：C。

【点评】要在理解各个选项意思的基础上，根据具体语境，仔细分析，完成试题。

9. 【分析】明天我们将为社区里的老人打扫卫生。

【解答】根据时间状语 tomorrow "明天"和题干可知：明天我们将为社区里的老人打扫卫生。故此句时态为一般将来时态 going to do。

故选：D。

【点评】考查动词时态，结合时间状语以及语境准确判断所应使用的时态，确定动词的正确形式。

10. 【分析】Jima 自从参加了学校的项目后，从社会工作中学到了很多东西。

【解答】根据时间状语 since joined projects school（Jima 自从参加了学校的项目后）可知句子要有现在完成时；B 一般过去时；D 一般将来时。

故选：C。

【点评】根据时间状语去的句子的时态，分析选项，结合句意选择正确答案。

11. 【分析】许多无家可归的狗每天都被王小姐照顾得很好。

【解答】根据句意可知，句子陈述的是一般事实；且主语 dogs 和谓语动词 look 之间存在被动关系；一般现在时的被动语态结构为 am/is/are+动词的过去分词，用 are。

故选：C。

【点评】掌握一般现在时的被动语态结构是解答本题的关键。

12. 【分析】— 你知道宇宙飞船什么时候返回吗，玛丽？

— 是的。大概几个月之后。

【解答】分析句子可知，设空处为宾语从句，排除 B 和 D。大概几个月之后，宇宙飞船还没有返回，排除 A。

故选：C。

【点评】宾语从句的考查，要注意语序、时态以及人称的变化等。

二 完形填空 阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

13. 【分析】丽莎、迈克尔和艾玛是好朋友，他们准备参加学校戏剧的试演，但最终没有获得表演角色，而是被分配到舞台设计团队。丽莎虽然对此感到不满，但她仍然默默学习主角的台词，希望有机会替补上场。然而，由于她忽略了舞台设计的工作，导致彩排时舞台装饰出现问题。丽莎意识到自己的错误，决定致力于打造出色的舞台设计。最终，在首演之夜，舞台设计团队的努力得到了观众的认可和掌声，

丽莎也认识到无论是表演还是幕后工作，她都能实现自己的价值。

【解答】(1) 考查名词。句意：然而，他们没有听到有人叫他们的名字；B.部分；D.等级。)可知。故选 A。

(2) 考查动词。句意：他们被要求成为布景设计师。A.检查；C.建造；D.打扫，此处指"布置"装饰品。

(3) 考查名词。句意：所以。A.计划；C.回答。根据后文 Emma Michael, fixed painted Lisa in corner the of starring、修、涂，丽莎坐在角落里。)可知。

(4) 考查副词。句意：她可以看到布景运行得很慢。A.平稳地；C.正常地。根据后文 So actors to with out sets 所以演员们不得不在没有布景的情况下排练，布景应该是"慢慢地"运行。

(5) 考查形容词。句意：那天晚上，她很失望。A.失望的；C.放松的。根据下文 because the rainbow had not been painted (因为彩虹还没有画上)，此处应该是感到失望的。

(6) 考查动词。句意：当丽莎看着这部没有布景的戏剧排练时，尽管她想象着在最后一分钟介入来挽救它；B.记得；D.回答 was it (她正在毁掉它)可知。故选 C。

(7) 考查动词。句意：布景设计团队每天下午和晚上都在工作。A.复制；C.修理。根据下文的 looking wonderful (看起来很棒)可知。故选 D。

(8) 考查名词。句意：从这次经历中，她都可以获得成功；B.成功；D.友谊，此处是指获得成功。

【点评】首先通读全文，了解文章大意，紧紧抓住上下文语境所提供的信息，然后明确词意，结合所学语法，运用排除法逐一选出答案，最后再通读全文核对答案。

三 阅读理解

14. 【分析】A.生态中心：这个网站是关于保护地球的。有关于不同动物的事实，以及关于森林、沙漠和海洋的信息。你可以把自己的视频上传到网站上，让每个人都可以看到。

B.第二十频道：在这个网站上，你可以观看每日新闻节目，并搜索有关重大新闻故事的信息。还有不同主题的视频，关于著名乐队、游戏和比赛的文章。

C.科学园区：这个网站上有许多关于数学、化学和生物的信息。你可以参观一些世界上最著名的博物馆，或者通过网络摄像头观看野生动物。还有一些非常酷的游戏，比如拯救地球。

D.调准：这个网站上有数百万首歌曲供你下载或在线收听。你可以把你喜欢的歌曲保存在你自己的列表中。如果你是乐队成员，你可以录制你的音乐并上传。网站很大，但是菜单很容易使用。

(1) 哈利喜欢参观在线博物馆，当他完成作业时，他有兴趣在网上玩酷游戏。

(2) 杰西卡喜欢在互联网上搜索关于她最喜欢的主题的重大新闻故事和视频的信息。

(3) 马丁喜欢听英文歌，他经常下载他最喜欢的歌曲并与他的同学分享。

【解答】(1) 信息匹配题。根据 Harry visiting museums he interested playing games when finishes homework. (哈利喜欢参观在线博物馆，他有兴趣在网上玩酷游戏 lots information this about, chemistry biology. You visit of world's famous, or wildlife webcams. There also very games as Save Planet. (C.科学园区：这个网站上有许多关于数学。你可以参观一些世界上最著名的博物馆。还有一些非常酷的游戏。)相匹配。

(2) 信息匹配题。根据 Jessica searching information big stories videos her subjects the 。) 与 B.Channe

ITwenty: On site can a daily program search information big stories. There also on subjects about bands and , 你可以观看每日新闻节目。还有不同主题的视频、游戏和比赛的文章, 故选 B。

(3) 信息匹配题。根据 Martin listening English and often and his songs his , 他经常下载他最喜欢的歌曲并与他的同学分享 are of on website you download listen online. You save favorite in own you're a band can your and it. The is , but menus easy use. (D. 调准: 这个网站上有数百万首歌曲供你下载或在线收听。如果你是乐队成员。网站很大。) 相匹配。

【点评】做题时首先对原文材料迅速浏览, 掌握全文的主旨大意。其次, 细读题材, 各个击破。掌握全文的大意之后, 细细阅读材料后的问题, 弄清每题要求后, 带着问题, 再回到原文中去寻找、捕获有关信息。

15. 【分析】本文讲述了凯琳帮助无家可归的宠物躲避飓风的事情。

【解答】(1) 细节理解题。根据第一段 Around six weeks ago, just getting off the bus from school. She was excited about a story about homeless pet s because of Hurricane (飓风) Katrina and all that was going on to help them. (大约六周前。她对一个关于因卡特里娜飓风而无家可归的宠物的故事以及所有帮助他们的事情感到兴奋, 凯琳从学校回来时很兴奋因为她想帮助无家可归的宠物躲避飓风。

(2) 细节理解题。根据第一段 Kaileen has a great love and compassion (同情心) for animals, however, 所以她的兴奋并没有让我感到惊讶, 她的下一个想法确实让我感到意外, 我们应该马上去找邻居, 送到动物收容所, but in fact! Well, 但事实并非如此! 嗯, 它让我全身都暖和起来了, 作者对她女儿的想法感到惊讶和感动。

(3) 推理判断题。根据第三段 Anyway, Kaileen soon made a lovely card that asked our neighbors to help these pets by giving their spare change. (不管怎样。在哥哥的帮助下, 让我们的邻居通过给零钱来帮这些宠物, I had to go out and buy a donation box. Kaileen collected \$ 279.50!! , 我不得不出去买一个募捐箱!!! 我只是想你知道 KIND News 是如何打动一个小女孩的心。谢谢——我们真的很喜欢你的报纸, 从文章中我们了解到 KIND News 鼓励孩子们帮助无家可归的宠物。

【点评】通读全文, 理解文章大意, 阅读题目后返回原文阅读并找出与题目相对应的内容, 仔细核对, 选择符合原文原意的答案, 完成后再次阅读并检查。

16. 【分析】短文主要介绍了芦荟植物的种种好处。

【解答】(1) 细节理解题。根据第一段 Growing Vera a houseplant improve quality help the , 帮助清洁空气, 种植芦荟有助于清洁空气。

(2) 段落大意题。根据第四段 Aloe plants not , but are to in ways. Like a , Aloe grows in and air. Aloe require light. So do when near a Vera are to water their , so do need be as as houseplants. Wait the to completely watering Aloe watering it wet like a rainstorm. That's you to to care an plant. (芦荟不是仙人掌。芦荟就像仙人掌一样。芦荟植物需要明亮的光线。芦荟植物能够在叶子中储存水分。等待土壤完全干燥后再给芦荟浇水, 让它完全湿润。这就是你所需要做的一切来照顾芦荟植物, 第 4 段主要是关于如何护理芦荟。

(3) 细节理解题。根据第二段 Aloe plants be as 。) 和第三段 from use Vera are popular food you into

rested Aloe or about yogurt easily them the Vera also with vegetables make a dish your table. (除了医疗用途。无论你是否对芦荟汁感兴趣,你都很容易在超市里找到它们,成为餐桌上的一道安全菜,芦荟可以入药。故选 C。

【点评】通读全文,理解文章大意,阅读题目后返回原文阅读并找出与题目相对应的内容,仔细核对,选择符合原文原意的答案,完成后再次阅读并检查。

17. 【分析】短文主要讲述了适度运动对身体健康的好处,但过度运动可能会导致健康问题。

【解答】(1) 细节理解题。根据第二段 Well, fitness has become an obsession as they aim for perfection. (嗯,健身已经成为一种痴迷。)可知,他们追求完美主义的强烈动力是导致人们过度运动成瘾。

(2) 词义猜测题。根据第三段 much can take its on someone's health well. Over can to such stress, and a immune. 过度运动的症状包括腿部骨折和免疫系统低下,第3段中带下划线的短语"take its toll"的意思应是"有坏影响"和"Have a bad effect on."对有不良影响"同义。

(3) 细节理解题。根据第二段 Experts this lead a medical called nervosa (完美食欲症) addiction eating over-exercise. If receiving, it lead malnutrition (营养不良) mental problems. (媒体上分享数据意味着锻炼变得公开和有竞争力。专家表示,或对"健康"饮食或过度运动上瘾,可能会导致营养不良和心理健康问题,对"健康"饮食上瘾或过度运动会导致健康问题是正确的。

(4) 主旨大意题。根据第一段 But is there a risk that some of us might get obsessed (着迷的) and overdo it? 一我们有可能着迷。)以及最后一段 While can problems good is you change effects over-exercising. "The thing can (and do to, "Martin, a sports exercise says you're experiencing of after that time, it's a idea check with doctor see you to more off if any problem needs be, 但好消息是你改变过度运动的影响,"运动和锻炼心理学家马丁·特纳说,最好咨询医生,或者是否有任何潜在问题需要检查,本文讲述了健身痴迷的风险。

【点评】通读全文,理解文章大意,阅读题目后返回原文阅读并找出与题目相对应的内容,仔细核对,选择符合原文原意的答案,完成后再次阅读并检查。

四 阅读短文,根据短文内容回答问题

18. 【分析】这是一篇说明文。主要介绍了收藏是一种爱好,并说明了收藏的不同原因。

【解答】(1) 细节理解题。根据第二段 Some people collect because they want to make money. This could be called an instrumental reason for collecting. (有些人收藏是因为他们想赚钱。)可知。故答案为: To make money.

(2) 细节理解题。根据第三段 There a danger, that the is lucky to what looking, they feel, because goal drove on gone. (然而,如果一个人足够幸运地找到了他们想要的东西,因为推动他们前进的目标已经不复存在,收藏者在发现自己的特殊物品时会感到空虚是因为推动他们前进的目标已经不复存在 the e that them has

(3) 细节理解题。根据第四段 In 19th, many collected, animals plants around globe their provided a amount information the world. (在19世纪、动物和植物。)可知、动物和植物提供了大量关于自然世界的信息, animals plants around globe provided information the world.

(4) 开放性试题,言之有理即可,我将收集汽车模型是因为我喜欢汽车,这提醒了我无忧无虑的童年

和我所爱的人所珍视的爱。故填: If I a collector, I , which serve as a reminder of my carefree childhood and the cherished love from my beloved ones. Each car model carries a distinct touching story and pleasant moment during my growth.

【点评】做题时首先对原文材料迅速浏览, 掌握全文的主旨大意。其次, 细读题材, 各个击破。掌握全文的大意之后, 细细阅读材料后的问题, 弄清每题要求后, 带着问题, 再回到原文中去寻找、捕获有关信息。

五 文段表达 从下面两个题目中任选一题, 根据中英文提示, 完成一篇不少于 50 词的文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的真实校名和姓名。

19. 【分析】【高分句型一】

I insist on listening to English news every day to practice my listening 我坚持每天听英语新闻来练习我的听力。to practice my listening 不定式作目的状语。

【高分句型二】

I hope you find these suggestions helpful. 希望我的这些建议对你有所帮助。I hope+宾语从句。

【解答】Dear Chris,

I'm to that interested my listening speaking

I insist on listening to English news every day to practice my listening. 【高分句型一】 At the same time, I like listening to English songs and watching English movies. Now I can communicate with foreigners in English fluently. I hope you find these suggestions helpful. 【高分句型二】

Yours,

Li Hua

【点评】能够根据提示进行书面表达, 能够围绕主题准确使用一定的语法、词汇、短语和句型等, 清楚连贯地表达自己的思想, 进而完成写作任务。

20. 【分析】【高分句型一】

When I was in Grade one, my math was so poor that I could not work out the problems. 当我在一年级的時候, 我的数学太差了, 以至于我不能算出这些问题。when 引导的时间状语从句。

【高分句型二】

He helped me and told me good ways to learn math. 他帮助我, 告诉我学习数学的好方法。and 表并列。

【解答】

An Unforgettable

Mr. Wu is my math teacher. (是谁) He is tall and outgoing. He likes sports very much, especially basketball. (性格和爱好) Because exercise can make him healthier. (原因) He also likes to eat healthy food, my math was so poor that I could not work out the problems. 【高分句型一】 He helped me and told me good ways to learn math. 【高分句型二】 He was patient to me and he regarded me as his own child. (一次难忘的经历) Now my math is better and I often get good grades. I really thank him for his kind help. No matter where I go

【点评】这是一篇提纲作文, 题目要求围绕提示内容写作, 命题既有限制又给予学生发挥的空间。在写作中要综合运用所学知识, 适当运用连词、副词等进行过渡。

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