

2024 北京延庆高一（上）期末

英 语

2024.01

本试卷共 10 页, 共二大部分, 54 道小题, 满分 100 分。考试时长 90 分钟。试题答案一律填涂或书写在答题卡上, 在试卷上作答无效。考试结束后, 请将答题卡交回。

第一卷 (共 45 分)

I. 完形填空 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 共 15 分)

阅读下面的短文, 掌握其大意, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A New Friend and Perspective (视角)

I picked up the phone, slowly dialing the number to her house. All I could think was what we could possibly have a conversation about. 1 ! I didn't think I could have anything in common with someone who is 50 years older than me.

"Your grandmother won't be around forever," my mom said, 2 I just did what she told me and painfully 3 my grandmother. What I didn't know was that the phone call would change my attitude to life and my grandmother.

When she answered the 4 , I planned to have a small conversation. Instead, she invited me to lunch. 5 , I replied with a "That sounds great."

When I 6 the phone, I immediately regretted agreeing to the lunch date. How was I going to fit this 7 my busy schedule of homework, games, and friends? It was not my ideal Saturday, but I sucked it up and 8 anyway. Me and my grandmother... nothing to talk about.

9 , my Saturday morning wasn't painful. I was interested in listening about her recent trip to Europe and how she saw the famous Eiffel Tower. She told me stories about her sewing class and her friends. I wasn't aware that 60-year-old people had a social life. It turned out that her life wasn't as 10 as I thought. For once, I was 11 without friends and without my cell phone. We planned to meet again at her house. This time, my mom didn't have to 12 me.

During the next visit, we sorted through three shoeboxes of photographs. There was an interesting story for each one. I learned that as humans, we 13 human experiences, no matter what age.

Ever since I made the first phone call to my grandmother, we have talked at least once a week. I regret not calling her 14 . Her advice has taught me things that can't be learned in a textbook. She taught me to be open to new things, to enjoy the simple things, and to appreciate what life has given me. I have 15 a friend, a mentor (导师), and a new perspective.

- | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. A. Nothing | B. Something | C. Everything | D. Anything |
| 2. A. but | B. for | C. or | D. so |
| 3. A. left | B. called | C. visited | D. helped |

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 4. A. phone | B. door | C. letter | D. question |
| 5. A. Hopefully | B. Surprisingly | C. Hesitantly | D. Willingly |
| 6. A. picked up | B. put up | C. hung up | D. took up |
| 7. A. up | B. on | C. with | D. into |
| 8. A. stopped | B. waited | C. went | D. returned |
| 9. A. Hopelessly | B. Surprisingly | C. Funnily | D. Naturally |
| 10. A. hard | B. busy | C. rich | D. boring |
| 11. A. curious | B. content | C. active | D. proud |
| 12. A. beg | B. follow | C. thank | D. understand |
| 13. A. doubt | B. share | C. tell | D. enjoy |
| 14. A. later | B. more often | C. earlier | D. less often |
| 15. A. remembered | B. brought | C. changed | D. gained |

II. 阅读理解 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 共 30 分)

第一节: 阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Smart Learners > Course Find a course

Welcome to Smart Learners

Smart Learners provides the world's best online courses. These courses will help you develop your learning skills. Find out what you are interested in and click to sign up.

Writing for your course + Sign in

This course will ensure your improvement in writing. You will learn to develop a clear structure and write with proper language and grammar. At the end of the course, you will produce great written works.

Type: Online anytime Cost: Free
Level: Level 4 Time: 6 hours

How to be a time manager + Sign in

This course is designed to help you schedule study activities in your daily life. You will learn to make a balance between study time and personal time. You will create an effective study plan as a product.

Type: Online anytime Cost: Free
Level: No requirement Time: 4 hours

A better reader + Sign in

This course helps with strategies for reading and summarizing information. You will read professional material, take notes and sum up main ideas. While writing your text summaries, you are on the way to be a better reader.

Type: Online anytime Cost: Free
Level: Level 2 Time: 4 hours 30 mins

Which position for me + Sign in

This online job-hunting guide tool is designed to support people to build self-awareness. A 20-minute online questionnaire (问卷) will help you know more about yourself. You will know what you could do in the future by exploring hundreds of jobs.

Type: Online anytime Cost: Free
Level: No requirement Time: 2 hours

16. How long will it take to complete the writing course?
A. 2 hours. B. 4 hours. C. 4.5 hours. D. 6 hours.
17. If you attend “How to be a time manager”, you will produce .
A. a study plan B. written works C. text summaries D. a questionnaire
18. Which course can help you understand yourself better?
A. *Writing for your course.* B. *How to be a time manager.*
C. *A better reader.* D. *Which position for me.*
19. The passage probably comes from _____.
A. A science report. B. A website. C. A guidebook. D. A menu.

B

Tommy Rhomberg was a twelve-year-old young boy in Iowa. Last summer, his home state was destroyed by **Great Derecho**. He soon came up with a creative idea to raise money for his community by making and selling baseball bats out of wood brought down by the storm.



a baseball bat

The idea for the bats originally began as Tommy prepared a birthday gift for his friend. Then many others expressed interest in owning Great Derecho bats of their own. At first, Tommy didn't take it seriously, but since so many people in the area needed help after the storm, he determined to make a difference to them.

The first bat took Tommy 10 hours to carve and sand (用砂纸打磨) out of a tree branch that had fallen in his yard. With blisters (水泡) on his hands, Tommy had to refuse his brother's request for making another bat. But as he began receiving more orders, he streamlined the process with a machine with the help of his grandfather. Tommy promised \$20 from each order would go to the local disaster relief fund to rebuild the community.

When asked why he started the “bat business”, Tommy replied, “We got kind of lucky with the storm. We didn't have much damage, but just driving around town there were people with houses destroyed, and I just wanted to raise money so we could help them rebuild. I feel like it's really helping people.”

Tommy has made more than 100 bats, raising more than \$2,500 to help out his community, and orders have come in from as far as Arizona and Connecticut. Tommy is not taking additional orders at the moment, but it's possible that he'll make more bats in the future, according to his website.

20. What does the underlined words “Great Derecho” in paragraph 1 probably mean?
A. A place. B. A person. C. A storm. D. An idea.
21. Tommy made the first bat because _____.
A. his brother asked him to make one
B. his grandfather suggested producing one
C. he wanted to give his friend a gift
D. he was interested in playing baseball
22. What did Tommy do for the community?
A. He collected the wood. B. He donated money.
C. He rebuilt the school. D. He repaired the machine.

23. What can we learn from the story?

- A. Well begun, half done. B. Don't judge a book by its cover.
C. A friend in need is a friend indeed. D. Little people can make a big difference.

C

EQ means people's ability to understand their own feelings and the feelings of others.

It is the ability to perceive, interpret, demonstrate, control, evaluate, and use emotions to communicate with and relate to others effectively and constructively. This ability to express and control emotions is essential, but so is the ability to understand, interpret, and respond to the emotions of others. Some experts suggest that emotional intelligence is more important than IQ for success in life.

It is generally believed that people with high EQs are open to new ideas and have positive attitudes towards life. They are also less likely to be troubled by internal problems. On the other hand, there is little doubt that people with low EQs often have problems getting on with other people and dealing with difficult situations; hence they have a harder time adjusting in life and in their careers.

People generally believe that a person's IQ is determined by birth. However, most social scientists agree that EQ has a lot to do with education. Some are trying to study the possibility of improving a person's EQ, especially in terms of "people skills", such as understanding and communication.

Professor Mayer, recognised by many as a leading expert in the study of changes to people's EQs, recently announced the results of a study on senior secondary school students. When students were introduced to those who had disabilities, they found that, afterwards, the non-disabled students were more willing to help people with difficulties. Compared to students who had not been involved in the study, they also showed a better understanding of the disabled students' feelings. There was also an obvious change in the disabled students' attitudes. They became more positive about life and more willing to try new things.

Altogether, the results of studies show that EQ is as important, if not more important than IQ. To get ahead in the world and lead a happy successful life requires getting on well with other people and being able to understand and react to situations in the best way possible. A high EQ is necessary for this—the higher the better. And the fact that it might be possible to raise EQs means that schools need to make sure that their students are receiving an education they really need, not solely based on IQ but on developing the entire character.

24. What is mainly talked about in the first two paragraphs?

- A. What is EQ B. What is IQ
C. the relationship between EQ and IQ D. the difference between EQ and IQ

25. According to the passage, which is the characteristics of people with high EQ?

- A. try new things B. brave in dangers
C. believe everybody around D. give chance to others

26. Which one of the following is **not** Professor Mayer's opinion on EQ?

- A. can be improved B. is related to education
C. is determined by birth D. can help people get a good job

27. What methods the writer uses to support his arguments _____.

- (1) giving examples
(2) using data

(3) citing ideas from expert or authors

(4) referring to common knowledge

A. (1)(2)(3) B. (1)(2)(4) C. (2)(3)(4) D. (1)(3)(4)

第二节：信息还原。根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有一项为多余选项。（每小题 2 分，共 6 分）

These days many people choose to live or work in other countries, which has been made possible because of the convenience of air travel and modern communications. I believe that this has more benefits than drawbacks.

___28___ If a person moves away, it is true that air travel and devices such as Skype mean that communication and contact can be maintained. However, it is likely that a person will only be able to return one or two times a year during holidays, and speaking on skype or via email is not the same as face-to-face contact.

Despite this, there are significant advantages it can bring to people's lives. Firstly, it means that people have the opportunity to see other parts of the world and the way people live. For example, people from the West often go to work in Asia or the Middle East and visa-versa. ___29___

In addition to this, on a wider level it may also benefit other countries. ___30___ To illustrate, nurses and doctors often move to work in hospitals in other countries when there is a shortage, so this is very valuable to the place they move to.

I would therefore argue that although there are disadvantages of the current trend to live and work abroad, they are outweighed by the advantages. It can enrich people's lives and lives of the people in the countries that they move to.

A. If someone moves abroad for work, it is usually because their skill is required there.

B. The disadvantage of this development is the distance that is put between family members.

C. This enriches people's lives as they get to learn about things different from their own country.

D. This helps people get to live the same life in the country they work.

第二卷(共 55 分)

第一节：（每小题 2 分，共 8 分）

阅读下面短文和问题，根据短文内容和每小题后的具体要求，在答题卡相应题号后的横线上写下相关信息，完成对该问题的回答。答语要意思清楚，结构正确，书写工整。

A Rubbish Collector's Work Is Never Done

Brian Kane was a rubbish collector in Denver, Colorado. Eight hours a day, five days a week, fifty weeks a year, he rode on the back of a garbage truck. At each stop, he would jog to the back of buildings, then drag heavy rubbish cans to the truck. Brian never complained. Brian saw these hardships as opportunities to become strong and fit. His job was a training ground for his lifelong dream: to climb Mount Qomolangma.

On his thirtieth birthday, Brian took a leave from his job and flew to Nepal to begin the long, difficult journey up Mount Qomolangma. Brian first climbed to a base camp. He planned to bring three oxygen containers (罐) with him to the top. At 29,028 feet, it would be hard to survive without extra oxygen. Over the next two months, Brian climbed to 26,000 feet, to Camp Four—the last place to rest below the top of the mountain. But when Brian saw this camp, he fell to his knees.

“Rubbish!” he cried.

Nearly a thousand empty oxygen containers littered the camp area. Humans had turned this beautiful, far-away place into a big rubbish pile (堆). Brian was very sad. But with a strong determination he continued to follow his dream.

Two days later, he stood proudly on the top of Mount Qomolangma. He had reached the “roof of the world!” Two days after this great achievement, Brian put a dozen empty oxygen containers in his pack and headed down the mountain. He smiled to himself as he realized that the work of a rubbish collector is great and never done.

31. What was Brian Kane? (不多于三个单词)

32. What was Brian's lifelong dream? (不多于四个单词)

33. How did Brian feel when he saw the rubbish pile at Camp Four? (不多于两个单词)

34. What do you think of Brian Kane? (一个单词)

第二节：完成句子（共 19 小题；27 分）

I. 用括号中所给单词的适当形式完成第 35-40 题，每小题 1 分，共 6 分。

35. After graduation, I decided to make a _____ to our society, so I became a volunteer teacher and was sent to a remote village. (different)

36. The years he spent in the countryside proved to be a(n) _____ experience. (amaze)

37. I feel _____ when my team loses. (disappoint)

38. From the time I met Alicia, I knew she _____ the next big thing in the technology world. (be)

39. Scott had failed to win the race to the Pole, but the great courage shown by Scott and his men made them _____ (hero)

40. A Y-20 strategic transport plane of the People's Liberation Army has transported 14 tons of rescue _____, vehicles and rescuers to the earthquake-hit area after a 6.2-magnitude earthquake occurred in Northwest China's Gansu province. (supply)

II. 根据汉语提示完成或翻译第 41-43 题，每小题 2 分，共 6 分

41. I like reading, because _____. (我喜欢读书，因为它是探索未知世界的一种方法。)

42. _____ in our school. (我们学校有一个很大的健身房。)

43. _____. 那是学年最后一天早上，我们在教室里等老师。

III. (共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分)

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写一个恰当的单词，在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。请在答题卡指定区域作答。

A

When you visit London, one of the first things you will see is Big Ben, the famous clock ____ 44 ____ can be heard all over the world on the B.B.C. If the Houses of Parliament had not been burned down ____ 45 ____ 1834, the great clock would never have been erected. Big Ben takes its name from Sir Benjamin Hall who was responsible for the making of the clock when the new Houses of Parliament were being built. It is not only of immense size, but is ____ 46 ____ (extreme) accurate as well.

B

While playing truant, little boy, Jim, travelled 1600 miles. He hitch-hiked to Dover and, towards evening, went into a boat, sleeping. When he woke up next morning, he discovered that the boat ____ 47 ____ (arrive) at Calais.

From there, he hitch-hiked to Paris in a lorry. The driver ____ 48 ____ (leave) him just outside the city. The next car took him to the French-Spanish border, ____ 49 ____ he was picked up by a policeman and sent back to England. By now, he ____ 50 ____ (set) up a record for the boys who dream of evading school.

C

Low-Hanging Fruit

If you are the first person to arrive at an apple tree during harvest time, you can easily find some low-hanging fruit. These are the apples that ____ 51 ____ (be) on the branches closest to the ground. Low-hanging fruit describes the most obvious or ____ 52 ____ (easy) things to do to help you reach a goal. Anyone or anything ____ 53 ____ can be won over or gained very easily is low-hanging fruit. Here is an example: “Changing the company logo is low-hanging fruit. It won’t cost much, and I can do it in an hour.”

第三节：书面表达（共 1 小题，20 分）

根据题目所提出的具体要求，在答题卡上写出一篇连贯完整的短文。词数不少于 60。

假如你是李华，来自澳大利亚的交换生 Jack 春节期间要来北京体验中国文化，你将负责一天的接待。请参考下面提供的信息，给他发邮件，介绍一天的活动安排。

邮件的开头和结尾已为你写好，不计入总词数。

Time	Activities
morning	go to Ditan Temple Fair (庙会) ● learn about Chinese folk arts ● watch dragon and lion dances ● eat local traditional snacks
afternoon	...

Dear Jack,

I'm so glad you're coming to Beijing during the Spring Festival season.

What do you think of the arrangements? If you have any other plans, just let me know.

Lihua

参考答案

完形填空 (15 分)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
A	D	B	A	C	C	D	C	B	D	B	A	B	C	D

阅读理解 (30 分)

16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
D	A	D	B	C	C	B	D	A	A	C	D	B	C	A

阅读与表达 (8 分)

31. A rubbish collector. 评分标准: A rubbish collector. (2 分) A collector. (1 分)

32. To climb Mount Qomolangma.

评分标准: To climb (Mount) Qomolangma. (2 分)

To climb Mount (1.5 分)

To climb. (1 分)

33. Very sad. 评分标准: (Very) sad. (2 分)

34. Great/ Brave/ Kind/ Hardworking... (给出一个合理的形容词给 2 分)

完成句子 (6 分)

35 difference 36 amazing 37 disappointed 38 would be 39 heroes 40 supplies

评分标准: 每题完全正确给 1 分 (打分板 1,0)

完成句子 (6 分) (0,0.5,1.0,1.5,2.0)

41. it is a way of exploring/to explore the unknown world.

1.0 0.5 0.5

42. There is a big gym in our school./ Our school has a big gym.

0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5

43. It was the last day of the school year. We were sitting in the classroom, waiting for our teacher.

0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5

达意就给分

语法填空 (10x1.5=15 分)

44 Which/that 45 in 46 extremely 47 had arrived 48 left 49 where 50 has set 51 are 52 easiest 53 that

评分标准:(0, 1.5)

作文 (20 分)

Possible version:

Dear Jack,

I'm so glad you're coming to Beijing during the Spring Festival season. It's the best time to experience Chinese holiday culture. I've planned a one-day tour for you in Beijing.

In the morning, we will go to Ditan Temple Fair, one of the biggest in Beijing. There you'll learn about typical Chinese folk arts such as paper cuts and calligraphy artwork. We'll also watch dragon and lion dances, an important celebration show for the holiday. At noon, we will try some local snacks there. I'm sure it'll be a new experience for you.

I know you are interested in Peking Opera, so we'll go to Beijing Liyuan Theatre in the afternoon. You will see what different opera mask colors mean. I believe the stage performance will impress you most!

What do you think of the arrangements? If you have any other plans, just let me know.

Li Hua

北京高一高二高三期末试题下载

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