

合肥一中 2024 届高三第一次教学质量检测卷·英语

参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: How about going to the library this afternoon, Alex?

M: I'm sorry, Hailee. I have to take part in an important activity.

W: Well, I'll go alone. I have an exam tomorrow. I think the library is a good place to review.

(Text 2)

M: How much are these?

W: Let me see. Two pens are \$1.50 and a notebook is 80 cents. You need to pay \$2.30.

M: Wait a minute. Isn't the price of the notebook 60 cents?

W: Oh, I'm sorry. You're right.

(Text 3)

M: Excuse me. I'm trying to buy some face masks. But they are not where they used to be.

W: Well, our manager asked us to move them to the first floor, because some customers complained that it was too much trouble to climb stairs to buy face masks.

(Text 4)

M: Did you have a good time in Japan, Lily?

W: Yes, I have visited many beautiful places and met many interesting people, but I still couldn't understand why they eat raw food.

(Text 5)

M: I heard that you are moving to a new place. Why?

W: To be honest, I really don't want to leave the comfortable environment and friendly neighbors here. But it takes me a long time to take the subway here to work, and my new place is within easy walking distance of my office.

(Text 6)

M: Hello, may I help you?

W: Yes, please. I'd like to send this parcel to London.

M: Would you like to send it overnight or by regular mail?

W: How much is it by regular mail?

M: 15 dollars.

W: And overnight?

M: 20 dollars and it'll get there tomorrow.

W: Well, it's not urgent.

M: Alright. Please fill in this form.

W: OK. I also need to buy two stamps.

M: A stamp costs 2 dollars.

W: OK.

(Text 7)

W: Good morning, Nick. This is Lily from the International Student Office. I'm calling to tell you that Mrs. Collins won't be able to see you until next week.

M: Oh. Is there someone else I can talk to?

W: Mr. Hunter is available at 2:15 pm. Will that work for you?

M: Hmm... I'd prefer to speak with Miss Brown.

W: But she's only free from 11:00 to 11:30 this morning.

M: No problem. See you at 11:00 am.

W: Okay, bye.

(Text 8)

W: Hi, Peter. I decided to buy an electric car. What do you say?

M: Well, personally, I would prefer a gas-powered car. Electric cars have drawn mixed reviews.

W: Yeah. I've thought about that before.

M: Electric cars can travel less distance and take longer to "refuel". They are also more expensive, and battery packs may need to be replaced.

W: You're right. But I rarely travel long distances. I just need to drive to work and pick up Emily from school. If I go on a trip or visit my parents, I might as well take a plane.

M: Sounds reasonable. We have to admit that there are many advantages of electric cars. They are energy-efficient, good for the environment, and they don't require as much maintenance as traditional gas-powered cars.

W: Wow, you really know a lot about cars.

M: Ha-ha, I guess all men like cars.

(Text 9)

M: You have worked in your present company for 4 years, haven't you?

W: Yes, I have.

M: Why do you want to resign?

W: I work as an assistant to a director. Although the salary has been raised in the past two years, I can't see any future in that position. I really want to look for a more challenging opportunity.

M: What kind of work would you like to try?

W: Just as you advertised in the newspaper.

M: But being a fashion editor is demanding, and you have to work overtime a lot. Have you ever thought about that?

W: Yeah. I think I'll get used to it soon. I have a keen eye for this industry and I often look through relevant information on the Internet.

M: All right. Today is May 10th. We will keep you informed of the interview result by email in one week.

W: OK. Thank you.

(Text 10)

M: The 30-year-old chef Dieuveil Malonga has visited 38 of Africa's 54 countries, bringing back ingredients that add taste and flavor to the dishes served at his restaurant. Food experts have largely ignored this continent's cooking heritage, with not a single Michelin-starred restaurant to be found on the continent. But that may soon change, thanks to the efforts of chefs like Malonga, who founded Chefs in Africa—a website devoted to promoting the region's rising stars. He stressed the diversity of African food, citing the example of Nigeria, where one can choose from more than 20 dishes on any given day.

Malonga was born near Brazzaville, the capital of the Republic of the Congo. At 13, he moved to Germany, later joining a famous cooking school in Munster. After graduating, he trained at some of Germany's top restaurants before moving to France to work. After falling in love with Rwanda, a country with a gentle climate—he opened a restaurant in 2020 there. The restaurant is not cheap. An average meal including drinks costs around \$150 per person, but his customers are happy to pay for an experience that marries traditional African ingredients with modern techniques.

参考答案

1~5 CABCA 6~10 ABCAB 11~15 BACAB 16~20 CBABC

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四位发明家。

21. B 细节理解题。根据 **Gregor Mendel** 一节中“The experiments established the basic rules needed to cross-breed (杂交繁殖) plants to create a new variety with desired characteristics.”可知答案。

22. A 细节理解题。根据 **Ray Kroc** 一节中“As the founder of McDonald's restaurants, Kroc...”可知答案。

23. C 细节理解题。根据 **Jane Jacobs** 一节中“In her 1961 book, ...”可知答案。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。2023年7月11日,AWG决定把加拿大境内的 Crawford Lake 认定为“人类世”开始的地理标记。

24. A 细节理解题。根据第二段“The AWG then assessed twelve sites across the world as candidates for what geologists call a ‘golden spike’, the place where the sudden and global changes marking the start of the new geological time period are best recorded in Earth.”及第三段“It is so special that the bottom waters and surface waters do not mix, except for what gently sinks to the bottom and settles down in sediments. As a result, they allow us to see the changes in Earth history.”可知,Crawford Lake 被选中的原因是它很好地记录了地球的变化。

25. B 细节理解题。根据第四段“The AWG has chosen the plutonium isotopes(钚同位素) from H-bomb tests as the key marker for the Anthropocene, as they were spread globally from 1952...”可知答案。
26. D 细节理解题。根据第五段“‘But it is the sharp increase in plutonium specifically that we chose as the key marker.’”可知答案。
27. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段“Experts said the decision has social and political importance, as it would draw attention to the role that industrialized humanity plays in shaping Earth.”及下文提到的人类给地球带来的伤害可推断,引进这个新概念将有利于提高公众的环保意识。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇议论文。今年秋季入学后,纽约市的中小学将正式改变传统的阅读整本书的教学方法,转而只选读个别章节。作者透析了这种转向的原因并表达了自己的看法。

28. A 推理判断题。根据第二段“While it may sound alarming for the public in New York City, the shift to excerpts has been going on for more than twenty years...”及下文可推断,作者对这个政策并不感到惊讶。
29. B 细节理解题。根据第三段“Of course, to dig in and reflect on the ideas contained in a whole book and to discuss with fellow readers should be a major part of every student’s education.”可知,作者希望学生们能通读整本书,并和同学深入交流。
30. D 词义猜测题。根据本段的情景可推断,cranked out 与 produced 同义:学生有需求,书商就会大量出版。
31. C 细节理解题。根据第五段“‘There are certainly other forces that push teachers in the direction of excerpts over complete books.’及最后一段可知,学校转向章节阅读的主要原因还是考试导向。”

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了 Mark Blumberg 在二十世纪九十年代末,对动物在睡眠时的身体抽动及眼球快速转动的不同见解:这些不是做梦的表征,而是在帮助大脑了解身体的各个部位。

32. A 细节理解题。根据第一段“‘And scientists have long had an explanation for the twitches(抽动) and REM; They are dreaming about their waking life.’”可知,在这之前的解释是:REM 是做梦的表征。
33. B 推理判断题。根据第二段中所给了总睡眠时间 with REM 睡眠时间之差可推断,REM 睡眠时间只占总睡眠时间的一部分。
34. C 细节理解题。根据最后一段“‘Our small and sharp movements in sleep, by contrast, are exact and precise; They involve muscles one at a time.’”可知,这种抽动只牵涉到单一的肌肉与神经之间的链接。
35. D 主旨大意题。通读全文,特别是第四段“‘In the end, Blumberg concluded that it might be the other way around—perhaps the movements were sending signals to the brain to help it learn about the body.’”可知,本文主要是介绍了 Mark Blumberg 在二十世纪九十年代末,对动物在睡眠时的身体抽动及眼球快速转动的不同见解。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了几个闲聊的技巧。

36. D 根据空前“These small talks can open doors that lead to larger, more meaningful conversations.”及空后“Here are some tips for them to improve their small-talking ability.”可知,D 项“可是有些人却很不擅长闲聊”正好起到了过渡的作用。
37. G 根据空前“something that both of you are interested in”及 G 项中的“the same hobby or experience”可以快速锁定答案。
38. A 根据本段的细节,尤其是“This lets the other person become the teacher.”可知,A 项“把自己当成一个学生”适合作本段的主题句。
39. F 根据空前“Ask open-ended questions.”及空后“If you ask questions that need more details to answer”可知,F 项“这种问题无法用一个词来回答”符合。
40. E 根据主题句“Ask open-ended questions.”及空前“‘For example, if you are at a summer pool party, don’t ask a person if they like summer.’”可知,E 项“而是要问问他为什么喜欢或不喜欢夏天”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇散文。作者在文中表达了对野外独处的向往与感受。

41. B 根据空后“I can find places to be alone, but it is much harder to find true solitude. The _____ between cities and mountains is...”可知,作者认为在城市(city)里很难找到真正独处的感觉。
42. C 他认为,城市与山林之间的区别(difference)在于:荒野(wilderness)可抚慰人心。
43. D 见上题解析。
44. A 根据空后“‘It’s understandable because we are... social animals.’”可知,很多人一想到孤身一人待在深山里就会感到不自在(discomforting)。
45. C 作者认为这是可以理解的,因为本性上讲(by nature)人是社会性动物。

46. B 根据空后“Life is there already. There are the bird calls in the air and frogs crossing the trail.”可知,作者认为一个人在野外并不意味着孤单一人(alone)。而是相反(opposite);那里有虫鸟为伴。
47. A 见上题解析。
48. D 根据上文“And there is more.”及空后“where the sunlight makes it to the forest floor,...”可知,作者要谈的是林间那空灵斑驳的空地(clearing)。
49. A 根据空前“I don't know what to call it.”可知,那种感觉无法用(fail)文字来表达。
50. B 我们只能用心去体味大自然中无声的(unvoiced)歌。
51. C 如果此刻只有你和荒野在一起那才是真正的幸运(lucky)。
52. D 因为,只有那一刻你才能理解(understand)Henry David Thoreau 说过的话:“我从未意识到独处是这么好的陪伴(companion)。”
53. B 见上题解析。
54. A 或是像 John Muir 说(put)的:“每隔一段时间亲近一次自然可以荡涤你的心灵(spirit)。”
55. D 见上题解析。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了秦朝宰相赵高指鹿为马的故事。

56. but/yet 考查连词。根据句意可知,此处表示转折关系,故用连词 but 或 yet。
57. to oppose 考查非谓语动词。be determined to do sth 意为“决意做某事”,为固定搭配。
58. brought 考查动词的时态。根据上文可知,故事发生在秦朝,故此处用过去式。
59. with 考查介词。with a smile 意为“笑着”,为固定用法。
60. is 考查动词的主谓一致。分析该句成分可知,这是一个倒装句,主语为 a fine horse,故用所给系动词的第三人称单数形式 is。
61. more clearly 考查副词的比较级。根据上文的意思及空前的平行结构可知,该处需用所给副词的比较级形式 more clearly。
62. threatening 考查非谓语动词。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作定语,修饰 smile。而且 threaten 与 smile 之间存在逻辑上的主谓关系,故用现在分词 threatening。
63. immediately 查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处修饰动词 said, 作状语,故用所给形容词的副词形式 immediately。
64. the 考查冠词。此处的 event 为特指,故与定冠词 the 连用。
65. different 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作 means 的定语,故用所给名词的形容词形式 different。

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Bob,

I'm writing to invite you to participate in the Tourism Festival scheduled to start next month in our city.

The festival will include a variety of activities where participants can have hands-on experiences along the streets. In addition, tourists will be treated with a free live performance of Peking Opera. They can also taste various local foods during the event. I believe this festival will surely enable you to gain a better insight into Chinese culture.

Looking forward to your participation!

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

A few days after the college entrance examination, I received a call from my teacher. He told me he received a strange letter from a famous university in Shanghai. He said that the envelope was very different and that it seemed to contain a postcard. He urged me to go to his office immediately. But I hesitated for a long time, wondering whether it was a rejection or an acceptance letter. Finally, I asked my mother to go with me.

Having taken the letter from my teacher, I tried to open it. But my hands kept shaking so violently that it dropped to the floor. My mother picked it up and opened it very carefully. Out of the envelope came a beautiful card with the words “You are admitted to...” in bold golden letters. As a matter of fact, it was beyond my wildest dream and I doubted whether I was dreaming. Then I was drawn back to reality by my teacher's and my mother's congratulations.